



I xi y&izu i =



d{kk XII oha



jktuhr foKku

$\frac{1}{4}o | k\{pr i Hkkx\frac{1}{2}$

NÙkhl x<+ek/; fed f'k{k e.My] jk; i g

i u & i = dh ; kst uk Scheme of Question Paper

fo'k; % jktulfr foKku

i wkkad % 100

l e; % 3 ?k/s

i jh{kk % gk; j l dsMjh %12ohk

1/2 'kfk.kd mnns; ds vuq kj eku

(A) Weightage as per Educational objective:

l 0 Ø0	mnns;	vd	ifr'kr
1-	Kku (Knowledge)	35	35%
2-	vocksk (Understanding)	45	45%
3-	vuq; kx , oa dksky (Application & Skill)	20	20%
		100	100%

1/2 bdkbzkj vdkd dk eku

l 0Ø0	bdkbz dk uke	bdkbz ij vkcivr vd	i u&i = ds ik: i vuq kj vkcivr vd
1-	jktulfrd fopkj /kkj, j	09	1x1, 2x2, 4x1 = 04
2-	erkf/kdkj o fuokpu 0; oLFkk	12	1x1, 2x1, 3x1, 6x1 = 04
3-	fofHku vk; kxka dk xBu dk; l o vkspr;	14	1x2, 3x1, 4x1, 5x1 = 05
4-	Hkkjr; ykdrU= dh ck/kk, j , oanij djus dsmi k;	13	1x2, 2x1, 4x1, 5x1 = 05
5-	fonsk uhfr] xlfuj i {k vknksyu fu%kL=hdj.k	15	1x1, 2x1, 3x2, 6x1 = 05
6-	vUrjkZVh; l xBu	15	1x1, 2x1, 3x1, 4x1, 5x1 = 05
7-	Hkkjr dk vl; ns kka l s l ædk	15	1x1, 2x1, 3x1, 4x1, 5x1 = 05
8-	oShdj.k dh vo/kkj.kk	07	1x1, 2x1, 4x1 = 03
9-			
10-			
11-			
12-			

i zu & i = dk cyfi IV

Blue Print of Question Paper

fo" k; % jktulfr foKku

i wkkd % 100

l e; % 3 ?k/s

i jh{kk % gk; j l dsMjh %120h

bdkbz 1-Ø-	bdkbz	bdkbz ij vkcfVr vrd	vrdokj izu							dy izu
			1 vrd	2 vrd	3 vrd	4 vrd	5 vrd	6 vrd	6 vrd ; k bl l s vf/kd	
1	jktulfrd fopkj /kkj k, a	9	1	2	&	1	&	&	&	3
2	erkf/kdkj o fuokpu 0; oLFkk	12	1	1	1	&	&	&	1	3
3	fofhklu vk; kskka dk xBu o vkfpr;	14	2	&	1	1	1	&	&	3
4	Hkkjr; ykdrh= dh ck/kk, a , oanij djus ds mik;	13	2	1	&	1	1	&	&	3
5	fonsk uhfr xty fuji \$k vkUnksyu fu%kL=hdj .k	15	1	1	2	&	&	&	1	4
6	vUtrjkZVh; l xBu	15	1	1	1	1	1	&	&	4
7	Hkkjr dk vU; ns kka l s l czk	15	1	1	1	1	1	&	&	4
8	oSohdj .k dh vo/kkj .kk	7	1	1	&	1	&	&	&	2
9										
10										
11										
12										
; kx		100	1	8	6	6	4	&	2	26\$1¼ 27

Set - A

gk; j I dsMjh Ldny I VhQdV i jh{k
Higher Secondary School Certificate Examination
I fiy&itu i=
SAMPLE PAPER

fo"k; % (Subject) - jktulfr foKku
d{kk % (Class) - ckjgoha %12ohh

I e; 3 ?k.Vk (Time- 3 Hrs)
i vkkl 100 (M.M.)

Instruction & Vun?k

- 1- I Hkh itu gy djuk vfuok; Z gSA
Attempt all the Question
- 2- itu Øekad 01 ea 10 v d fu/kkZjr gSA nks mi [k.M gSA [k.M ^v** ea 05
cgfodYih; itu rFkk [k.M ^c** ea 05 fjDr LFkkuka dh i firZ vFkok mfr
I cak tkfM, A iR; d itu dsfy, 1 v d vkcfVr gSA
Q. No. 01 Carries 10 Marks. There are two sub-section, Section A is
Multiple choice carries 05 marks and section B is fill in the blanks or
match the column carries 05 marks.
- 3- itu Øekad 02 I situ Øekad 09 rd vfr y?kqRrjh; itu gSA iR; d itu
ij 02 v d vkcfVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre 'kCn I hek 30 'kCn A
Q. No. 2 to 09 are very short answer type question & it carries 02 marks
each. Word limit is maximum 30.
- 4- itu Øekad 10 I situ Øekad 15 rd y?kqRrjh; itu gSA iR; d itu ij 03
v d vkcfVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre 'kCn I hek 50 'kCn A
Q. No. 10 to 15 are short answer type question & it carries 03 marks
each. Word limit is maximum 50.
- 5- itu Øekad 16 I situ Øekad 21 rd y?kqRrjh; itu gSA iR; d itu ea
vkrfjd fodYi gsvk; iR; d itu ij 04 v d vkcfVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre
'kCn I hek 75 'kCn A
Q. No. 16 to 21 are short answer type question & it carries 04 marks
each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 75.

6- izu Øekad 22 I s izu Øekad 25 rd nh?kzRrjh; izu gSA iR; d izu ea vkrfjd fodYi gSvkj iR; d izu ij 05 vd vkcfVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre 'kCn I hek 75 'kCn A

Q. No. 22 to 25 are long answer type question & it carries 05 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 75.

7- izu Øekad 26 I s izu Øekad 27 rd nh?kzRrjh; izu gSA iR; d izu ea vkrfjd fodYi gSvkj iR; d izu ij 06 vd vkcfVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre 'kCn I hek 150 'kCn A

Q. No. 26 to 27 are long answer type question & it carries 06 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 150.

izu 1& [k.M ^v* I gh fodYi pfu, &

Section (A) Choose correct alternatives :-

(i) ekDI bkn ds tud ekuk tkrk gS&

¼½ xk/kh th

¼½ eq kfyuh

¼½ dkyekDI l

¼½ lyv/ks

..... is called father of marxism ?

(a) Gandhiji

(b) Musolliny

(c) Karl Marx

(d) Plato

(ii) fuokpu vk; Dr dh fu; Dr dkU djrk gS&

¼½ i zkkuea=h

¼½ eq; U; k; /kh' k

¼½ eq; ea=h

¼½ jk"Vf fr

Who appointed election commissioner?

(a) Prime Minister

(b) Chief Justice

(c) Chief Minister

(d) President

(iii) N-x- ekuokf/kdkj vk; ks dk xBu fd; k x; k &

¼½ 16 ekpZ 2001

¼½ 16 vi sy 2001

¼½ 01 uoEcj 2001

¼½ 26 tuojh 2001

When was the Human Right Commission organized?

(a) 16 March 2001

(b) 16 April 2001

(c) 01 November 2001

(d) 26 January 2001

(iv) Hkk"kkokn I eL; k dk I ek/kku gS&

¼½ f=Hkk"kk Qkeiyk

¼½ vxsth dk I hfer iz; ksx

¼½ Hkk"kk; h I a dZ dks c<kok nsk

¼½ mi ; Dr I Hkh

The solution of linguism is

(a) Tri-language formula

(b) Limited use of english

(c) To increase linguistic relation

(d) Above all

(v) fonsk ulfr dh eq; vk/kkj f'kyk gS&

¼½ fonsk I fpo

¼½ fonsk ea=h

¼½ jk"Vh; fgr

¼½ vrjkZVh; fgr

The main foundation of Foreign Policy is

- (a) Foreign secretary (b) Foreign minister
 (c) National favour (d) International favour

[k.M ^c* & mfpr l cdk tkM+s

- (i) efgyk l 'kfdrdj.k o"z & 1930
 (ii) fdI vfkfu; e }jkk l kEinkf; d vk/kkj ij i Fkd pqq & 1945
 dk iko/kku fd; k x; k
 (iii) fo'o dks enh ds nksj l sxtjuk i Mk Fkk & 1909
 (iv) vefjdk us ukxkl kd h fgjks'kek ij ijek.kqce fxjk; k & 1972
 (v) Hkkjr , oa ikfdLrku ds chp f'keyk l e>ksk gqyk Fkk & 2001

Section (B)- Match Coloumn 'A' & 'B'

- | A | B |
|--|--------|
| (i) The year of woman empowerment | - 1930 |
| (ii) By which rule had the provision of separate election been done on the basis of communalism? | - 1945 |
| (iii) The world was struggling due to the deflation | - 1909 |
| (iv) America dropped atom bomb on Heroshima & Nagasaki | - 1972 |
| (v) Shimla pact had taken place between India & Pakistan | - 2001 |

itu 2& ekuorkokn dh , d ifjHkk"kk fyf[k; sA ½dkbZ Hkh , d ifj"kkHkk ij 1 v½
 Write the defination of Humanism ?

itu 3& ekDI bkn , oa Qkl hokn ea dkbZ nks l ekurk dks Li"V dhft , A ¼ R; d mik; ij 1\$1 v½
 Explain any two similarities between Marxism & Facism.

itu 4& e[; fuokpu vk; Dr dks in l sd\$ sgV; k tkrk gS\ ½½
 How does remove Cheif Election Commissioner from the post ?

itu 5& tul [; k fu; .k ds dkbZ nks mik; l qkb; sA ¼ R; d mik; ij 1\$1 v½
 Give two points for the Population Control ?

- izu 6& fonsk ulfr l sD; k vk'k; gS\ 1/2 1/2
 What do you mean by Foreign Policy?
- izu 7& l a Ør jk"Vª l æk ds dkbZ nks mnæs; ka ij i d'k'k Mkfy; sA 1/4 \$ 1 1/2
 Describe any two aims of U.N.O.
- izu 8& Hkkjr , oa phu ds chp erHkn ds dkbZ nks dkj .k fyf[k; sA 1/4 \$ 1 1/2
 Write any three reasons of dispute between India & China ?
- izu 9& mnkjhdj .k ds dkbZ nks i ed[k mnæs; fyf[k; sA 1/4 \$ 1 1/2
 Write any two main aims of Liberalization ?
- izu 10& fuokpu vk; ks ds dkbZ rhu dk; Z fyf[k; sA 1/4 \$ 1 \$ 1 1/2
 Write any three functions of Election Commission.
- izu 11& N-x- ekuof/kdkj vk; ks ds dkbZ rhu dk; k dks Li "V dhft; sA 1/4 \$ 1 \$ 1 1/2
 Explain any three function of Chhasttisgarh State Human Right Commission.
- izu 12& Hkkjr h; fonsk ulfr dh dkbZ rhu fo'kSkkrk, i fyf[k, A 1/4 \$ 1 \$ 1 1/2
 Write any three characteristics of Indian Foreign Policy.
- izu 13& fu%kL=hdj .k dh vl Qyrk ds dkbZ rhu dkj .kka ij i d'k'k Mkfy; sA 1/4 \$ 1 \$ 1 1/2
 Explain any three reasons of failure of disarmament.
- izu 14& l j {kk ifj"kn ds dkbZ rhu dk; k ij i d'k'k Mkfy; sA 1/4 \$ 1 \$ 1 1/2
 Write any three functions of Security Council.
- izu 15& Hkkjr , oa vefj dk ds chp l ædka ij i d'k'k Mkfy; sA 1/3 1/2
 Explain the relation between India and America.
- izu 16& dkyèkDI l }kj k ifrikfnr ^vrfjDr eW; * fl) kar dks Li "V dhft; sA 1/3 1/2
 Explain the Surplus Value Theory of Karl Marx.
- ^vFlk**
- xk/khokn ds U; kl /kkfj rk fl) kar dks l e>kb; sA
 Explain the “Trustiship Principle of Gandhism”.
- izu 17& jk"Vh; efgyk vk; ks dh Hkfedk dk o.ku dhft; sA 1/4 \$ 1 \$ 1 \$ 1 1/2
 Describe the role of National Woman Commission.

^vFlk**

vud fipr tkfr , oa tud fipr tutkfr vk; kx ds dkbz pkj dk; Zfyf[k, A
Write any four functions of Schedule Caste & Schedule Tribes Commission.

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

izu 18& tul [; k fu; æ.k ds mik; fyf[k; sA

Write the efforts of Population Control.

^vFkok**

fuj{kjrk dks nij djus dk I pko fyf[k; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

Give your suggestion to remove Illiteracy

izu 19& I kdZl xBu ds e[; pkj mnns; ka ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

Explain main four aims of SAARC Organization.

^vFkok**

I j{kk ifj"kn ds dk; Z, oa 'kfdR; ka ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

Explain the function & power of Security Council.

izu 20& Hkkjr vks Jhydk dse/; erlkn ds dkbz pkj dkj. ka ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

Explain any four reason of dispute between India & Sri Lanka. ¼ \$1\$1\$1½

^vFkok**

Jhydk ds rfey I eL; k ds I ek/kku ea Hkkjr ds; kxnku ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

Describe Indian contribution in solution for Tamil problem in Srilanka.

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

izu 21& osohdj.k dh I Qyrk grqI pko nhft; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

Suggest for the success of Globalisation.

^vFkok**

fo'o cd ds LFkki uk ds mnns; ka ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

Discuss the aims of establishment of World Bank.

izu 22& ^orZku ifjosk eaefgyk vk; kx dk xBu vfuok; Zvko'; drk gA** dFku dh
iV ea rdZ nhft; sA ¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1½

“The organisation of ‘Woman Commission’ is very necessary in present “. Write
reason in the favour of the above statement

^vFkok**

fi NMk oxZ dY; k.k ds fy; s I fo/kku eaD; k&D; k i ko/kku fd; s x; s gA \ Li "V
dhft; sA

What provision have been made in the Constitution for the Welfare of Backward Class. Explain.

izu 23& {ks=h; vl rnyu l s Hkkjrh; ykdra= fdl izdkj i Hkkfor gvk gS \ Li"V dhft, A ¼\$1\$1\$1\$1½

How did the regional imbalance effect "Indian Democracy."

^vFkok**

Hkkjrh; ykdra= ij vyxkookn ds i Hkko dh l eh{kk dhft; s A

Describe the effect of separatism on "Indian Democracy."

izu 24& l a Ør jk"Vª l æk ds vl Qyrk ds dkj .k fyf[k; s A ¼\$1\$1\$1\$1½

Write the reason of failure of U.N.O.

^vFkok**

l a Ør jk"Vª l æk ea Hkkjr ds ; kxnku dks fyf[k; s A

Describe the contribution of India in United Nation Organisation.

izu 25& Hkkjr , oa: l ds l æk l nò fe=rk i wkZ jgs gªA** fyf[k, A ½½

"The relation of INDIA and RUSSIA have been friendly always". Investigate the above statement

^vFkok**

Hkkjr , oa caxyk nªk ds e/; er Hkn dks fyf[k; s A

Write the dispute between India & Bangladesh.

izu 26& ^vkuq kfrd i frfuf/kRo iz kkyh l ekt ds l Hkh oxkª dks i wkZ i frfuf/kRo inku djrh gªA** dFku ds l nHkZ ea vkuq kfrd i frfuf/kRo iz kkyh ds xq kka dh 0; k[; k dhft; s A ¼\$1\$1\$1\$1½

"Proportional Representative System provides the complete representation to all classes of Society". Write the characteristics of the above system with the reference of the above statement.

^vFkok**

cgq nL; h; fuokpu {ks= l svfhki k; Li"V djrsgq muds xqk nkªka ij izdk'k Mkfy; s A ¼\$3] iR; d x.kq ij 1 vad , oa iR; d nkªk ij 1 vad½

What is Polymember constituency. Write its merits and demerits

izu 27& fu%kL=hdj.k ds egRo ij izdk'k Mkfy; s A

Explain the importance of Disarmament.

^vFkok**

0; ki d i j e k . k q i j h { k . k f u " k s k l f / k i j H k k j r h ; n f " V d k s k i j i d k ' k M k f y ; s A

Throw light on Indian view on Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (C.T.B.T).

&&00&&

^i i y mRrj**

mRrj 1&1/2	I gh fodYi	1\$1\$1\$1\$3/5
	(i) & c & eq kfyuh	
	(ii) & n & jk"Vfr	
	(iii) & c & 16 vi & 2001	
	(iv) & n & mi ; Dr I Hkh	
	(v) & l & jk"Vh; fgr	
1/2	mfpr l cdk	1\$1\$1\$1\$3/5
	(i) & 2001	
	(ii) & 1909	
	(iii) & 1930	
	(iv) & 1945	
	(v) & 1972	
mRrj 2&	[kyhy ftcku ds vuq kj ^ekuo thou izdk'k dh og l fjr k gStksI; kl ka dks ty inku dj ml ds thou ea0; klr vakdkj dks nuj Hkkxkrh gSA** 1/4 \$1 3/4 2 1/2	
	1/4 k dkbZ vU; l ed{k i fj Hkk"kk 1/2	
mRrj 3&1/2	ekDI bkn , oaQkl hokn nksukagh l okZ/kdkj jkT; , oavf/kuk; d oknh 'kkl u ea fo'okl djrsgA	
1/2	nksukagh fopkj/kkj k 0; fDrxr Lorærk ds fojkskh gSA	1/4 \$1 3/4 2 1/2
mRrj 4&	eq; pu ko vk; Dr dks l d n }kj k egkfhk; ks i fØ; k l sgVk; k tkrk gSA 1/2 1/2	
mRrj 5&1/2	f'k{kk dk vR; f/kd i d kj djds A	
1/2	xHkZ kr dh l fo/kk c<kdj A	1/4 \$1 3/4 2 1/2
mRrj 6&	tc , d nsk fofHku nskkk vUrjkZVh; l xBuka , oavUrjkZVh; l eL; kvkads i fr ftu uhfr; ka dks vi ukrrk g\$ mu uhfr; ka dks l kefigd : i l sfonsk uhfr dgk tkrk gSA	1/2 1/2
mRrj 7&1/2	vUrjkZVh; 'kkar , oa l g{kk dh LFkki uk A	
1/2	fofHku jk"Vka ds e/; i kLi fjd l cdk ea of) A	1/2 1/2
mRrj 8&1/2	phu dk foLrkjoknh uhfr A	1/4 \$1 3/4 2 1/2

- $\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ frCcrh nykbzykek dksHkkjr }kjk 'kj.k fn; s tkus ds dkj.k phu dh ukjktxhA
 mRrj 9& $\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}$ mnkjhdj.k i Fke mnns; jkstxkj ds vol jka ea of) djuk A
 $\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ oLrq/ka , oa l okvka dh xqkoRrk ea l qkkj ykuk A $\frac{1}{4}$ \$1 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{1}{2}$
- mRrj 10& $\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}$ fuokpu {ks=ka dk i fj l heu djuk A
 $\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ ernkrk l fip; kj r\$ kj djuk A
 $\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}$ puko fplgka dk vkca/u $\frac{1}{4}$ \$1\$1 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{2}$
- mRrj 11& N-x- ekuof/kdkj vk; ks ds dk; l
 $\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}$ ekuo vf/kdkjka l s l ca/kr vuq akku djuk , oamulgac<tok nsuk A
 $\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ l ek t ds fofHku oxk ea ekuo vf/kdkj l ca kh f'k{kk dk i l kj A
 $\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}$ ekuo vf/kdkjks ds {ks= ea fØ; k'khy xj l jdkjh l LFkkvka , oa l xBuka dh
 LFkki uk A $\frac{1}{4}$ \$1\$1 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{2}$
- mRrj 12& $\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}$ fo'o 'kkar dh LFkki uk A
 $\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ l Hkh ns'kka ds l kFk es=hi wk l ca k A
 $\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}$ vUrjkZVh; l nHkkouk dh LFkki uk A $\frac{1}{4}$ \$1\$1 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{2}$
- mRrj 13& fu%kL=hdj.k ds vl Qyrk ds dkj.k &
 $\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}$ jk"Vks l s i jLij vfo'okl , oa l g{kk Hk; A
 $\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ vUrjkZVh; Lrj ij l g{kk d xkjVh u feyuk A
 $\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}$ l Hkh jk"Vka ea egk'kfDr'kkyh cuus dh ykyl k ds dkj.k A $\frac{1}{4}$ \$1\$1 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{2}$
- mRrj 14& l g{kk i fj"kn ds dk; &
 $\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}$ vUrjkZVh; 'kkar , oa l g{kk cuk; s j [kuk A
 $\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ 'kkar Hkx djus okys jk"Vka ij dBkj dk; bkgh djuk A
 $\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}$ l g{kk i fj"kn }kjk uohu jkT; kadh l nL; rk inku fd; k tkrk gSA $\frac{1}{4}$ \$1\$1 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{2}$
- mRrj 15& Hkkjr , oavefjdk dschp l ca kka ea vDI j mrkj p<ko vkrs jgsg\$ nksuka gh jk"Va
 ykdrka=d g\$ nksuka gh jk"Va ekuof/kdkjka ea vkLFk j [krs g\$, oankuka gh jk"Va
 fo'o 'kkar dh LFkki uk ea iz kl jr jgs g\$ A $\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}$
- mRrj 16& ekDI l dk fopkj g\$fd fdl h oLrqdk okLrfod eW; og gkrk g\$ tks ml ij
 0; ; fd; sx; sJe dscjkj gkrk g\$ fdUrqt og oLrqcktkj eafcdrh g\$ rks
 og Apk eW; i krh gSA bl izdkj oLrqdscktkj eW; o okLrfod eW; ds vUrj

dks i n̄hi fr Lo; aj [k yrk gSA tks/ku i n̄hi fr; ka }kjk vi us ikl j [k fy; k
x; k gSogha /ku vfrfjDr eW; dgykrk gSA 1/3½

^vFkok**

xk/khth dh eku; rk gSfd tks I Ei fRroku g\$ ml ds ikl mudh vko'; drk I s
tks vf/kd I Ei fRr g\$ og I kekfth /kjk gSvk\$ ml dh n[kHky] I ekt dh
vkj I sU; kl /kkjh dh rjg djrs gq ml s I ekt ds ykxka ds fgr ea [kpZ djuk
pkfg, A os ml vf/kd I Ei fRr ds Lokeh ugha cfYd U; kl h gSA

mRrj 17 & 1/4½ Hkkjr I ño/kku , oa dkuu ds varxZr Hkkjrh; efgykvka dks i klr I j {kkvka dh
tkp djuk A 1/1\$1\$1\$1¾4½

1/2½ dñh; I jdkj dks efgyk dh fLFkr ij okf"kd fjikvZ i Lrñ djuk A

1/3½ efgykvka dh fLFkr ea I ðkkj ykus ds fy, dk; Z; kst ukvka rFkk I ðrñr; ka dks
dñh; I jdkj dks I k\$ uk A

1/4½ Hkkjrh; I ño/kku }kjk I j f{kr efgykvka ds vf/kdkj mYyaku ds ekeyka dks
I ðf/kr vf/kdkjh ds I e{k i Lrñ djuk A

^vFkok**

1/1½ bl o"Z ds fy, I ño/kku }kjk I j {k. kka ds mfpr fØ; kUo; u dh tkp djuk A

1/2½ Npknir o I kekfth HknHkko dks var djus ds iz; kl ka dh tkp A

1/3½ vuq tkfr o tu tkfr dscge[kh fodkl I ðkh igyvka dk v/; ; u djuk A

1/4½ fofHkuu I ðFkkvka ea vkj {k. k I ðkh fo"k; ka dh tkp djuk A

mRrj 18 & mik; & 1/1\$1\$1\$1¾4½

1/1½ f'k{kk dk ipkj & iZ kj djuk A

1/2½ I ekt I ðkkj dj : <hoknh ij Eijkvka o dñ Fkkvka dks I ektr dj A

1/3½ eukjatu ds I k/kuka ea of) A

1/4½ vkRe I a e }kjk I arku de LoLFk jgsa A

^vFkok**

1/1½ vfuok; Zo fu%kyd f'k{kk I jdkj }kjk ukxfjdka dks ndj A

1/2½ 0; Ldkñ efgykvka fi NMs-{ks=ka ds ukxfjdka dks fo'k\$ f'k{kk 0; oLFkk i nku dj A

1/3½ f'k{kk ds ipkj & iZ kj ea I pkj I k/kuka dk mi ; ksx dj A

1/4 1/2 f'k{kk ds dk; Z ea yxs xj & I jdkjh I LFkkvka dks ; FkkI Hko I jdkj }kj foRrh;
I gk; rk nsuh p kfg, A

mRrj 19 & 1/4 1/2 nf{k.k , f'k; k eafLFkr ns'kka dh turk dsthou Lrj dksmBkusdk iz kl djukA

1/2 1/2 nf{k.k , f'k; k ds I kekftd] vkfFKZd rFkk I kaÑfrd fodkl ea rhor k ykuk A

1/3 1/2 I nL; n'kka dh I kefigd vkRefuHkj rk ea of) djuk A 1/4 \$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

1/4 1/2 vU; fodkl 'khy ns'kka ds I kFk I g; kx Hkkouk dks n<+djuk A

^vFkok**

1/4 1/2 varjZVh; 'kkar rFkk I j {kk cuk; sj [kuk A

1/2 1/2 I j {kk i fj "kn gh 'kkar Hka djusokysj k"V^a dsfo:) dBkj dk; bkgh dj I drh
gSA

1/3 1/2 fo'o 'kkar , oa I j {kk dks [krjk mRi Uu gks; 'kkar Hka gks rFkk vkØe.k dh
fLFkr ea I j {kk i fj "kn dks dWuhfrd] vkfFKZd , oa I sud dk; bkgh dk vkns'k
nsusdk vf/kdkj i klr gSA

1/4 1/2 I j {kk i fj "kn dk ; g vkns'k I nL; jk"Vka dsfy, ck/; dkjh gkrk gSA

1/5 1/2 egkl Hkk uohu jkT; ka dks I nL; rk inku djrh gSA

1/6 1/2 i fj "kn dh fl Qkfj'k ij gh fdl h jk"V^a dks ftl ds fo:) vuqkl ukRed
dk; bkgh dh xbZ gk; I nL; k ds vf/kdkj I sofir dj I drk gSA

1/7 1/2 varjZVh; fookna dks I y>kus dsfy, i pki e/; LFkka rFkk varjZVh; U; k; ky;
}kj k fu.kz dk I qko ns I drh gSA

mRrj 20 & 1/4 1/2 I eph I hek fu/kkj .k I eL; k Hkkjr o Jhydk dschp doy 35 fd-eh- njih gSA

1/2 1/2 rfey I eL; k Hkkjr Jhydk I Ecu/kka ea I okZ/kd egRoi wkZ fu/kkj d rRo gSA

1/3 1/2 Jhydk dk if'peh ns'kka dh vkj , d rjQk >plko dk gksuk A

1/4 1/2 pkmk ikd I a kstu tksfookn dh I eL; k gSA 1/4 \$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

^vFkok**

rfey I eL; k Jhydk dh vkUrfjd I eL; k Fkh&

1/4 1/2 Hkkjr usgokbz ekxZ I srfeyka dks jkgr i gpk; h A

1/2 1/2 Hkkjr gLr{ki I sl e>k koknh : [k viukdj Hkkjr o Jhydk dschp dks Ecks
ea 29 tykbz 1987 ea rRdkyhu izkkuea h jktho xkdkh ds dk; bkgh I e>k
gpk A

1/3 1/2 Jhyadk eaHkkjr us'kkar j {kd ny Hkstk ftl dsiz kl l sl Hkh ied[k puko gq A
1/4 1/2 fl gyh Hkk"kk ds rfey vksj vaxsth jk"VHkk"kk gksxh A

mRrj 21&1/4 1/2 oSohdj.k dksU; k; kSpr ifjiξ; eamHkkjk tkosA l Hkh l ektkseal kjh ekuork
dsfgr , oafodkl dksmHkkja A 1/4 \$1\$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

1/2 1/2 eDr cktkj o eDr inth fuosk ij ncko A

1/3 1/2 , d l {ke vrjkZVh; l xBu dsfy, U; ks kfpr izdku o funzku

1/4 1/2 fo'o l g; ksx ij v'kkl dh; l xBukh l a.Fkkvka ds dk; Z ds l quf'pr Lo: i
nsuk A

^vFlok**

1/4 1/2 fo'oLrjh; vkUnksyuka , oaf'o' o tuer }kjk oSohdj.k dsU; k; kSpr ifjiξ;
dksmHkkjuk A

1/2 1/2 eDr cktkj , oaeDr inthfuosn'k ij ncko A

1/3 1/2 oSohdj.k dk U; k; kSpr izdk djuk A

1/4 1/2 oSohdj.k ds l Hkkfor [krjka dk vkdyu dj nij djus dk iz kl djuk A

mRrj 22& jk"Vh; efgyk vk; ksx dk xBu fuEukfidr dkj.kka l svko' ; d gS&

1/4 1/2 efgykvka ds l oSkkfud , oadkuuh l j {k.k gsrqA 1/4 \$1\$1\$1\$1\$1 3/4 5/2

1/2 1/2 efgykvka ds l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku gsrqA

1/3 1/2 l io/kku inRr efgykvka dh l j {kkvka dh tkp gsrqA

1/4 1/2 efgykvka ds fodkl ds eW; kd tkpus gsrqA

^vFlok**

fi NMsoxkz ds dY; k.k ds fy; s jk"Vh; Lrj ij U; k; efirZ vkj-, Q- id kn dh
v/; {krk ea ikp l nL; h; fi NML- oxZ vk; ksx dk xBu fd; k x; k A vk; ksx
fi NMsoxkz dh l ph eafdl h oxZdks'kkfey djuk , d fi NMsoxkz dh f'kdk; rka
dh tkp djuk A 7 vxLr 1990 dksHkkjr l jdkj usl keftd vksj 'ks{kdnf"V
l sfi NMsoxkz dsfy, 27 i fr'kr vkj {k.k ykxqfd; k x; k g\$ fdUrqbl dk ykHk
l a lu oxkz dks i klr ugha gksxk A

mRrj 23&1/4 1/2 jk"Vh; , drk ea ck/kd A

1/2 1/2 jktuhfrd nyka dk fuekZk gksrk gSA

- 1/3 1/2 dlnz jkT; dschp ruko mRi Uu gkrk gSA 1/1 \$1\$1\$1\$1\$1 3/4 5/2
- 1/4 1/2 vkfFKd fo"kerk, amRi Uu gkrh gSo nsk dk I efpr fodkl ughagkrk gSA
- 1/5 1/2 fi NMs {ks= ds ykxka ea ykdra= ds ifr fo'okl I ektr gkrk gSA

^vFkok**

vyxkookn Hkkjrh; ykdra= vks jk"Vh; , drk vks v[k.Mrk dsfy, paks-h
 cusgg gSA bl I si uih fga k jke tUe Hkfe] ckcjh efLtn fookn I smRi Uu gPZ
 I KEInkf; d fga k] fcgkj] i atkc] d'ehj] vkradokn I eL; k] >kj [k.M] vl e
 jkT; ka eafgl kRed o vyxkooknh I eL; k, agdA bu 'kfdR; ka , oai dFR; ka I su
 doy Hkkjrh; ykdra= o nsk dh , drk vks v[k.Mrk dsfy, [krjk mRi Uu gks
 x; k g\$ nsk ds I efpr fodkl ea vud izdkj dh ck/kk, ami fLFkr gksjgh gSA
 fuokpu ea ok/ cd ds : i ea mi ; ks djus ds fy, jktuhfrd nyka }kjk
 rVhdj.k dh uhfr dks vi uk; s tkus dh i dFR I sHkh vyxkookn dks cy feyk
 gSA

mRrj 24 & 1/1 1/2 I koHkfed 'kfdR dk i Hkko 1/1 \$1\$1\$1\$1\$1 3/4 5/2

- 1/2 1/2 I nL; jk"Vka }kjk I Ei Hkqk I Ei Uu gksuk A
- 1/3 1/2 fo'o nks x/ks ea foHkDr gksuk A
- 1/4 1/2 I ak ds ikl viuh Lo; adh I suk u gksuk A
- 1/5 1/2 I nL; ka }kjk vaknku dh jkf'k dks u i vkuk A

^vFkok**

- 1/1 1/2 dksj; k] dkxks fQyhLrhu] ufefc; k vkfn dh I eL; k dks I a Dr jk"V^a I ak ds
 ek/; e I sHkkjr ds iz kl ka I sl gy>k; k x; k A
- 1/2 1/2 1957 ea Hkkjr dsgh iz Ruka I svesj dko : I ea I gefr gksxbzo 16 ns kka dks
 I a Dr jk"V¹ ak dk I nL; cuk; k x; k o phu Hkh LFkk; h I nL; cuk A
- 1/3 1/2 jax Hkn uhfr dk fojksk fd; k Hkkjr us A
- 1/4 1/2 fo; rukeh turk] nf{k.k vYhdk ds dks ykxka Jhydk ds rfey dk I eFKu
 Hkkjr usfd; k A
- 1/5 1/2 vkfFKd , oal kekftd I eL; kvka ds I ek/kku ea Hkfedk A
- 1/6 1/2 ekuo vf/kdkj ka dh j {kk grq A

mRrj 25& tuojh l u-1992 eafonsk l fpo dsurRo eavf/kdkfj; ka dk , d mPpLrjh;
 ny : l vksj mØu x; k A : l ds l kfk ubzeß=d vksj l g; ksx l ã/k dksvfire
 : i fn; k x; k A Hkkjr us : l h l ãk dks 15 djkm+ : i ; s dh jkf'k ekuoh;
 l gk; rk nsus i'skd'k dh A viSy] 1992 ea : l h fonsk ea-h us Hkkjr ; k=k ds
 nksjku Øka kstfud batuka ds l ãk ea Hkkjr l kfo; r djkj dk l Eeku djsxk A
 l a Ør jk"Vª l j {kk ifj"kn ea Hkkjr ds LFkk; h l nL; rk dks Hkh : l us l eFkZ
 fn; k gSA : l dh l ã nh; i frfuf/k e.My us Hkh Hkkjr dk i wkZ% l eFkZ fd; k
 gSA bl izdkj Hkkjr , oa : l dk l ãk l nß fe=rk i wkZ l ãk jgk gSA

(2½+2½=5)

^vFlak**

- Hkkjr o ckyknsk l ãkka dks ftu eq; l eL; kvka us i Hkkfor fd; k gS os gß &
- ¼1½ xak ty ca/okjk o QjDdk cak A
- ½2½ uo; j }hi fookn A
- ¾3½ egjh unh l hek fookn A
- ¼4½ pdek rFkk vU; 'kj .kkfFkZ ka dh l eL; k A
- ½5½ rhu ch?kk {ks= rFkk vU; l hek l ãkh fookn A
- ckykn'sk dh izkkuea-h 'ks[k gl huk us 16 tu 1998 dks, d fnol h; Hkkjr ; k=k
 ds nksjku Hkkjr ds i jek.kqdk; Øe dk l eFkZ fd; k A tu 1999 eadksy dkrk <kdk
 l h/kh cl l ãk i kjEHk gß] 1 ty kbZ 2001 eavxjryk <kdk ese/; cl l ãk dks
 ckykn'sk dh eatyh fey x; h A bl rjg Hkkjr , oa ckykn'sk dk l ãk geskk
 mrkj p<ko ea jgk gSA

mRrj 26& vkuq kfrd i frfu/kRo i) fr l s rkRi ; Z i R; d tkfr] oxZ dks l ã n ea ml dh
 tul ã; k ds vuq kr l s i frfuf/kRo feyuk gSA

xqk& (2½+2½=5)

- ¼1½ U; kl ij vk/kkfjr gS ml ea l Hkh oxkã dks l ã; k ds vk/kkj ij i frfuf/kRo i klr
 gksrk gSA
- ½2½ vYi l ã; dka dks mfpr i frfuf/kRo i klr gksft l l smueal j {kk dh Hkkouk jgrh
 gSA

- 1/3 1/2 I Hkh nyka dk i fruf/kRo gks l ds rFkk cgnyh; izkkyh dsfy, mi ; kxh gSA
- 1/4 1/2 I ekt ds l Hkh oxkz dks 0; oLFkkfi dk eamfpr i fruf/kRo i klr gkstus l sturk jktuhfrd ekeyka eaf o'kSk : fp yus yxrh gSA
- 1/5 1/2 ; g ykdrkf=d izkkyh gSA
- 1/6 1/2 bl izkkyh l sturk dks jktuhfrd f'k{kk i klr gksrh gSA

^vFlk**

i w k z {ks= ; k i n s k dks mrus fuokzpu {ks=ka eaf t rus i fruf/k; ka dk fuokzpu gksrk gSfoHkkftr u djdsde fuokzpu {ks=ka eaf oHkkftr fd; k tkrk gSA ; g 0; oLFkk Ykd] LohVjySM n s kka ea a p f yr gSA

xq k&

- 1/1 1/2 bl eafuokzpd dks viuh i l n l s ; kx; 0; fDr; kadks ppuusdk vol j feyrk gA
- 1/2 1/2 bl izkkyh eafuokzpdka ds erka dks fo/kkue.My ea Bhd&Bhd i fruf/kRo fey tkrk gSA
- 1/3 1/2 ; g fuokzpr i fruf/k; ka ds n f V dks k dks 0; ki d cukrh gSA

nkSk&

- 1/1 1/2 bl 0; oLFkk eafuokzpr i fruf/k; ka dk fuokzpdka ds l kFk fudV l Ei dZughagks i krk A
- 1/2 1/2 bl i) fr ea tfVyrk gSA
- 1/3 1/2 fuokzpd {ks= cM s gksrs gSA
- 1/4 1/2 cgnyh; 0; oLFkk dks i kRl kfgr djrh gSA

mRrj 27 & 1/1 1/2 var j k z V h; ruko o Hk; ea deh dsfy, A (2 1/2 + 2 1/2 = 5)

- 1/2 1/2 ; q ka l scpko dsfy, A
- 1/3 1/2 mi fuos kokn vksj l kekT; okn dk var gsrqA
- 1/4 1/2 i ; kbj .k dh l j {kk o l qkkj dsfy, A
- 1/5 1/2 vkfFkd fodkl ea l gk; rk gsrqA
- 1/6 1/2 fo'o 'kkar o fo'ocdkRo dh Hkkouk fodfl r djus dsfy, A
- 1/7 1/2 ; g ufrdrk ds vudny gSbl dh vko' ; drk gSA
- 1/8 1/2 ekuork dh j {kk dsfy, A

^vFlak**

¼½ vkf.od jk"Vka dk ; g nkf; Ro gksk fd os xj vkf.od jk"Vka dks vkf.od Kku
o vkf.od 'kL=ka dk iz kj u gksus na A

½½ , d s l Hkh xj vkf.od jk"V^a tks , u-i-h-Vh- ij gLrk{kj djæ§ ; g vf/kdkj gksk
fd os vkf.od 'kfDr ds 'kkfir iwZ iz, kx dsfy,] Kku o l kexh vkf.od jk"Vks
l siklr dj l dsA

½½ vkf.od geys l s l g {kk inku dj xa A

Hkkjr dk n"Vdsk &

¼½ bl l ã/k dsyxwgksus ij ijek.kq ij h{k.k ifrcã/kr gks tk; æ§ ij Urqegk' kfDR; ka
ds vkf.od 'kL= Hk.Mkja ij dkbZ i Hkko ugha i Mæx A

½½ bl l ã/k ij gLrk{kj dj nusdsi 'pkr Hkkrj eavi uh vkf.od iz kx 'kkyk can
dj nsuk gksk A

Hkkjr dk ekuuk gSfd bl l ã/k l s vkf.od 'kL= foghu nsk dks vi uh
l g {kk ds fy, fdl h u fdl h ijek.kq 'kfDr l EiUu nsk ; k egk' kfDr dh
v/khurk ; k euekuh 'krã Lohdkj djus dsfy, foo'k jguk i Mæx l Ei Hkqrk dks
[krjk mRiUu gks tk; æx A

mi ; Dr dkj .kka ds pyrs l od; ki h ij h{k.k ifrcã l ã/k ij gLrk{kj ugha
fd; sA

&&00&&

Set - B

Higher Secondary School Certificate Examination

Sample Paper

SAMPLE PAPER

Subject - English

Time- 3 Hrs

Class - XII

100 (M.M.)

Instruction & Marks

- 1- Attempt all the Question
- 2- Q. No. 01 Carries 10 Marks. There are two sub-section, Section A is Multiple choice carries 05 marks and section B is fill in the blanks or match the column carries 05 marks.
- 3- Q. No. 02 to 09 are very short answer type question & it carries 02 marks each. Word limit is maximum 30.
- 4- Q. No. 10 to 15 are short answer type question & it carries 03 marks each. Word limit is maximum 50.
- 5- Q. No. 16 to 21 are short answer type question & it carries 04 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 75.

6- izu Øekad 22 I situ Øekad 25 rd nh?kmRrjh; izu gSA iR; d izu ea vkrfjd fodYi gS vkSj iR; d izu ij 05 vad vkcaVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre 'kCn I hek 75 'kCn A

Q. No. 22 to 25 are long answer type question & it carries 05 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 75.

7- izu Øekad 26 I situ Øekad 27 rd nh?kmRrjh; izu gSA iR; d izu ea vkrfjd fodYi gS vkSj iR; d izu ij 06 vad vkcaVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre 'kCn I hek 150 'kCn A

Q. No. 26 to 27 are long answer type question & it carries 06 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 150.

iz u 1& [k.M ^* & oLrfu"V iz u gS A l gh mRrj pUdj fyf[k; s A

Section (A) - Choose correct alternatives :-

(i) ekuorkokn ds dñnh; fo"k; gS & ¼½

¼½ l jdkj ½½ jkT;

¼½ Hkfe ½½ ekuo

The central subjects of Humanism are.....

- (a) Government (b) State
 (c) Land (d) Human

(ii) , dy l Øe.kh; er izkkyh dks ykxwfd; k x; k & ¼½

¼½ Ýkl ½½ teLh

¼½ bVyh ½½ MuekdZ

Mono Infectonal Voting System started in

- (a) France (b) Jerman
 (c) Italy (d) Denmark

(iii) ekuo vf/kdkj ?kSk.kk i = eafdrus vuqPNn gS & ¼½

¼½ 15 ½½ 7

¼½ 45 ½½ 30

How many items are in Human Right Declaration Letter

- (a) 15 (b) 7
 (c) 45 (d) 30

(iv) orëku ykdI Hkk ea vuq fpr tkfr; ka dsfy, LFkku vkjf{kr gS & ¼½

¼½ 79 ½½ 78

¼½ 81 ½½ 80

How many seats are reserved for Schedule Caste in present Parliament

- (a) 79 (b) 78
 (c) 81 (d) 80

(v) vU; fi NM&oxk& dsfy, l okvka eafdrus ifr'kr LFkku vkjf{kr gS & ¼½

¼½ 27 ifr'kr ½½ 25 ifr'kr

¼½ 23 ifr'kr ½½ 29 ifr'kr

What percent of seats are reserved for other Backward Classes in Services

- (a) 27% (b) 25%
(c) 23% (d) 29%

[k.M ^* & fjDr LFku dh i frz dhft, &

Section (B) - Fill in the blanks :-

- (i) n\$ k ea l okf/kd l k{kjrk ----- ea ik; h tkrh gSA 1/4 1/2
The most literate place of our Country is.....
- (ii) ----- l s vk' k; gkFk; kjka dh nkM+l eklr dj us grq 'kL=ka dks de dj n\$ k
; k l eklr dj n\$ k gSA 1/4 1/2
..... means to lesser or to stop the 'shashyas' for stop the race of elephants.
- (iii) ; uL dks egkfun\$ kd dk dk; bky ----- dk gkrk gSA 1/4 1/2
The period of the Director of UNESCO is of
- (iv) ----- dk l \$k Hkkjr cxykn\$ l \$kka l s gSA 1/4 1/2
The relation of is related to the relations of India and Bangladesh.
- (v) fo'o c\$ dh LFkki uk----- l u ea g\$ A 1/4 1/2
The World Bank was established in
- i zu 2& Qk l hokn dh nks fo' k\$krkvka dks fyf [k; s A 1/2 1/2
Write two characteristics of Facism.
- i zu 3& ekDl bkn ds nks i \$q'k n\$ k dks l e>kb; s A 1/2 1/2
Write two main demerits of Marxism.
- i zu 4& l ko\$ksed o; Ld erkf/kdkj D; k g\$ \ 1/2 1/2
What is Universal Adult Franchise ?
- i zu 5& xjhch j\$kk l s D; k vk' ; g\$ \ 1/2 1/2
What do you mean by Poverty Line ?
- i zu 6& fon\$ k ulfr D; k g\$ \ 1/2 1/2
What is Foreign Policy?
- i zu 7& vUrjk\$Vh; U; k; ky; ds nks dk; Z fyf [k; s A 1/2 1/2
Explain two functions of International Court.

- izu 8& f'keyk l e>ks dh nks 'krkz ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA 1/2 1/2
 Explain two conditions of Shimla Pact.
- izu 9& mnkjhdj.k D; k gS\ 1/2 1/2
 What is Liberalisation?
- izu 10& iR; {k ernku izkkyh ds rhu xqk fyf[k; sA 1/3 1/2
 Write three merits of Direct Ballot System.
- izu 11& jkT; efgyk vk; ks ds rhu dk; k dks Li "V dhft; sA 1/3 1/2
 Explain three main functions of State Woman Commission
- izu 12& l kdZ ds rhu mnas; ; fyf[k; sA 1/3 1/2
 Write three aims of SAARC.
- izu 13& Hkkjr ds fons'k utfr ds rhu mnas; ; ka ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA 1/3 1/2
 Write any three aims of Indian Foreign Policy.
- izu 14& l a Dr jk"V l ak ds rhu mnas; ; ka ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA 1/3 1/2
 Throw light on three aims of U.N.O.
- izu 15& Hkkjr vks us ky ds chp erHksn ds rhu dkj.k fyf[k; sA 1/3 1/2
 Write three reasons of differences between India and Nepal ?
- izu 16& dkyekDI l }kj k ifrikfnr ^vrfjDr eW; * fl) kar dks Li "V dhft; sA 1/3 1/2
 Explain the Surplus Value Theory of Karl Marx.
 ^vFlk**
 xk/khokn ds U; kl /kkfj rk fl) kar dks l e>kb; sA
 Explain the "Trustship Principle of Gandhism".
- izu 17& jk"Vh; efgyk vk; ks dh Hkfedk dk o.kZu dhft; sA 1/4 \$1\$1\$1 1/2
 Describe the role of National Woman Commission.
 ^vFlk**
 vuq fipr tkfr , oa tuq fipr tutkfr vk; ks ds dks bZ pkj dk; l fyf[k; A
 Write any four functions of Schedule Caste & Schedule Tribes Commission.
 1/4 \$1\$1\$1 1/2
- izu 18& tul d; k fu; .k ds mik; fyf[k; sA
 Write the efforts of Population Control.

^vFkok**

fuj {kjr k dks nij djus dk l pko fyf[k; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

Give your suggestion to remove Illiteracy

izu 19&

I kdZl æBu ds eq[; pkj mnns; ka ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

Explain main four aims of SAARC Organization.

^vFkok**

I j {kk ifj"kn ds dk; Z, oa'kfDr; ka ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

Explain the function & power of Security Council.

izu 20&

Hkkjr vksj Jhydk ds e/; erHkn ds dk bZ pkj dkj. ka ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

Explain any four reason of dispute between India & Sri Lanka.

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

^vFkok**

Jhydk ds rfey l eL; k ds l ek/kku ea Hkkjr ds; ksxnku ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

Describe Indian contribution in solution for Tamil problem in Srilanka.

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

izu 21&

oShdj.k dh l Qyrk grq l pko nhft; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

Suggest for the success of Globalisation.

^vFkok**

fo'o cd ds LFkki uk ds mnns; ka ij idk'k Mkfy; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1½

Discuss the aims of establishment of World Bank.

izu 22&

^orZku i fjoSk ea fgyk vk; ks dk xBu vfuok; Zvko'; drk gA** dFku dh i q"V ea rdZ nhft; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1½

“The organisation of ‘Woman Commission’ is very necessary in present “. Write reason in the favour of the above statement

^vFkok**

fi NMk oxZ dY; k.k ds fy; s l fo/kku ea D; k&D; k i to/kku fd; s x; s gA \ Li"V dhft; sA

What provision have been made in the Constitution for the Welfare of Backward Class. Explain.

izu 23&

{k-h; vl rnyu l s Hkkjr h; ykdra fdl idkj i Hkkfor gvk gA \ Li"V dhft, A

¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1½

How did the regional imbalance effect "Indian Democracy."

^vFkok**

Hkkjrh; ykdra= ij vyxkookn ds iHkko dh I eh{kk dhft; sA

Describe the effect of separatism on "Indian Democracy."

izu 24&

I a Qr jk"V^a I ak ds vl Qyrk ds dkj .k fyf[k; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1½

Write the reason of failure of U.N.O.

^vFkok**

I a Qr jk"V^a I ak ea Hkkjr ds ; ksnku dks fyf[k; sA

Describe the contribution of India in United Nation Organisation.

izu 25&

Hkkjr ,oa: I ds I adk I n6 fe=rk iwkz jgs gA** fyf[k, A

½½

"The relation of INDIA and RUSSIA have been friendly always". Investigate the above statement

^vFkok**

Hkkjr ,oa cxyk nsk ds e/; erHkn dks fyf[k; sA

Write the dispute between India & Bangladesh.

izu 26&

^vkuq kfrd i frfuf/kRo iz kkyh I ekt ds I Hkh oxkz dks iwkz i frfuf/kRo inku djrh gSA** dFku ds I mHkz ea vkuq kfrd i frfuf/kRo iz kkyh ds xqkka dh 0; k[; k dhft; sA

¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1½

"Proportional Representative System provides the complete representation to all classes of Society". Write the characteristics of the above system with the reference of the above statement.

^vFkok**

cgq nL; h; fuokpu {ks= I svfHki k; Li"V djrsgq muds xqk nkskka ij i dk'k Mky; sA

¼ \$3] iR; d x.kq ij 1 vad ,oa iR; d nskk ij 1 vad½

What is Polymember constituency. Write its merits and demerits

izu 27&

fu%kL=hdj.k ds egRo ij i dk'k Mky; sA

Explain the importance of Disarmament.

^vFkok**

0; ki d i j ek.kq ij h{k.k fu"ksk I k ij Hkkjrh; n"Vdksk ij i dk'k Mky; sA

Throw light on Indian view on Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (C.T.B.T).

&&00&&

^1 £i y mRrj**

- mRrj 1&¼½ I gh fodYi ¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1¾½
- (i) & n & ekuo
 - (ii) & n & MsuekdZ
 - (iii) & n & 30
 - (iv) & v & 79
 - (v) & v & 27 ifr'kr
- ½½ fJDr LFkkuka dh i firZ dhft, & ¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1¾½
- (i) & djy
 - (ii) & fu%kL=h dj.k
 - (iii) & 6 o"kZ
 - (iv) & rhu ch?kk xfy; kjk
 - (v) & 1945
- mRrj 2&¼½ i mchokn dk I eFkZ ¼ \$1¾½
- ½½ I kekT; okn fgd k o ; q) eafo'okl A
- mRrj 3&¼½ ekDI bkn dk mnas; vLi "V gSA ¼ \$1¾½
- ½½ oxZ foghu o jkT; foghu 0; oLFkk dkYi fud gSA
- mRrj 4& tc jkT; ds l eLr 0; Ld ukxfjdka dks tkfr /keZ I Eink; oxZ oak , oafya
vkfn dsHkHkko dsfcuk ml dh o; Ldrk dsvk/kkj ij erkf/kdkj i klr gksml s
I koBkSed o; Ld egkf/kdkj dgrsgA ½½
- mRrj 5& xjhch j[kk dk vFkZgS& thou Lrj dh U; ure I hek A U; ure I hek xkeh.k
{ks= ea ifr 0; fDr 2400 dSykjh vj 'kgjh {ks= ea 2100 dSykjh ifrfnu mtkZ
i klr djuk A ½½
- mRrj 6& i R; d nsk eavi usfuf' pr mnas; i kfr grqvU; ns kka l sl cak LFkkfir djrk
gSA bu I cakka dks LFkkfir djus rFkk vUrjkZVh; izuka dk I ek/kku djus ds
fy, ftu uhfr; ka dk iz ks djrk gSml s fonSk uhfr dgk tkrk gSA ½½
- mRrj 7&¼½ vUrjkZVh; I a/k , d l e>ksdkuu dk dkbZizu ij fopkj djuk A ¼ \$1¾½
- ½½ vUrjkZVh; fu; e dks Hka djus l sgksus okyh gkfu dh {kfr i firZ dk izu ij A

- mRrj 8&¼½ 'kheyk l e>ks ea ; q) cfln; ka dh vnyk cnyh A
 ½½ d'ehj l eL; k dks {k=h; ; k varjkZVh; ep ij ugh mBk; k tk; A ¼\$1¾½
- mRrj 9& mnkjhdj .k dk vFkZ0; ki kj gsrqdkunuh i frcaikkaea<hy nrsrgg vk; kr o fu; kZ
 dks vkl ku cukus l sgksk gSA ½½
- mRrj 10&¼½ ukxfjdka dks vi us vf/kdkj o dRrD; ka dk Kku gksrk gSA
 ½½ ukxfjdka eajktuhfrd vfHk: fp rFkk pruk dk fodkl A
 ¾½ i frfuf/k; ka vkj turk ea l h/kk l a dz gksrk gSA ¼\$1\$1¾¾
- mRrj 11&¼½ efgykvka ds fy, l fo/kku o fof/k ds v/khu l a/kh l eLr ekeyka dk vlošk.k
 rFkk ijh{k.k djuk A
 ½½ efgykvka ds vkfFkd] l kelftd fodkl ; kstuk r\$ kj djuk A
 ¾½ efgykvka ds l aak ea fd; s x; s mi caikka ds v/khu mYy?ka ds ekeyka dks
 i kf/kdkfj; ka rd ys tkuk A ¼\$1\$1¾¾
- mRrj 12&¼½ nf{k.k , f'k; k {ks= dh turk ds dY; k.k , oamuds thou Lrj ea l dkj djuk A
 ½½ {ks= ds vkfFkd] l ekftd rFkk l ka Nfrd fodkl earsth yukuk A
 ¾½ vl; fodkl 'khy ns kka ds l g; kx ea of) djuk A ¼\$1\$1¾¾
- mRrj 13&¼½ varjkZVh; 'kkar vkj l g {kk ds fy, ; Fkk l Hko iz kl djuk A
 ½½ l Hkh jkT; ka o jk"Vts ds e/; ijLij l Eekui wkZ l aak cukuk A
 ¾½ mi fuos kokn ds i R; d : i dk mxz fojksk djuk A
- mRrj 14&¼½ vUrjkZVh; 'kkar , oa l g {kk cuk; sj [kuk A ¼\$1\$1¾¾
 ½½ vkfFkd l kelftd , oaekuo dY; k.k l aakh vUrjkZVh; ekeyka dks l gy>kuk , oa
 l g; kx djuk A
 ¾½ l keLU; mnns ; ka dh i firZ ds fy, fofHkuu jk"Vts }kj k fd; s x; s dk; k ea l ello;
 LFkfi r djuk A
- mRrj 15& us ky ds jktk egbnz us Hkkjr ij us ky ds vkarfjd ekeyka eagLr {ki djus dk
 vjki yxk; k bl l snksuka ns kka ds e/; dVrk vk xbz , oa Hkkjr rh; l g {kk dh ?kij
 mi {kk djrsgg us ky usphu dks Ygkl k vkj dk BekMw dks l Mel ekxz tkM us dh
 vuqfr ij erHkn gqk A 1962 ea Hkkjr phu ; q) ea us ky i wkZ rVLFk jgk gA
 bu l Hkh dkj .kka l snksuka ns kka ds e/; Hkn jgk A ¼\$1\$1¾¾

mRrj 16& ekDI Z dk fopkj gSfd fdl h oLrqdk okLrfod eW; og gksrk gS tks ml ij 0; ; fd; sx; sJe dscjkcj gksrk gS fdUrqtc og oLrqcktkj eafcdrh gS rks og Åpk eW; i krh gSA bl i zdkj oLrqdscktkj eW; o okLrfod eW; ds varj dks i tchi fr Lo; aj [k yrk gSA tks/ku i tchi fr; ka }kjk vi us i kl j [k fy; k x; k gS ogha /ku vfrfjDr eW; dgykrk gSA 1/3 1/2

^vFkok**

xk/khth dh ekU; rk gSfd tks I Ei fRroku gS ml ds i kl mudh vko'; drk I s tks vf/kd I Ei fRr gS og I kekfth /kjkj gS vkSj ml dh ns[kHky] I ekt dh vkj I sU; kl /kkjh dh rjg djrs gq ml s I ekt ds ykxka ds fgr ea [kpZ djuk pkfg, A os ml vf/kd I Ei fRr ds Lokh ugha cfYd U; kl h gSA

mRrj 17& 1/4 1/2 Hkkjr I fio/kku , oa dkuu ds varxZr Hkkjrh; efgykvka dks i klr I j {kkvka dh tkp djuk A 1/1 \$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

1/2 1/2 dlnh; I jdkj dks efgyk dh fLFkr ij okf"kd fjikVZ i Lrq djuk A

1/3 1/2 efgykvka dh fLFkr ea I qkkj ykus ds fy, dk; Z; kst ukvka rFkk I Lrq; ka dks dlnh; I jdkj dks I kS uk A

1/4 1/2 Hkkjrh; I fio/kku }kjk I j f{kr efgykvka ds vf/kdkj mYyaku ds ekeyka dks I af/kr vf/kdkjh ds I e{k i Lrq djuk A

^vFkok**

1/1 1/2 bl o"Z ds fy, I fio/kku }kjk I j {k. kka ds mfpr fØ; kUo; u dh tkp djuk A

1/2 1/2 NqkNur o I kekfth HksHkko dks var djus ds iz, kl ka dh tkp A

1/3 1/2 vuq tkfr o tu tkfr dscgeq kh fodkl I aLkh igyvka dk v/; ; u djuk A

1/4 1/2 fofHkuu I LFkkvka ea vkj {k. k I aLkh fo"k; ka dh tkp djuk A

mRrj 18& mik; & 1/1 \$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

1/1 1/2 f'k{k dk ipkj&iL kj djuk A

1/2 1/2 I ekt I qkkj dj : <hoknh ij Eijkvka o dq Fkkvka dks I ektr dj A

1/3 1/2 eukjatu ds I k/kuka ea of) A

1/4 1/2 vkRe I a e }kjk I arku de LoLFk jgsa A

^vFkok**

1/1½ vfuok; Zo fu%kYd f'k{kk I jdkj }kjk ukxfjdka dks nsdj A
 1/2½ 0; Ldkj efgykvh fi NMs-{ks=ka ds ukxfjdka dks fo'kSk f'k{kk 0; oLFkk inku djA
 1/3½ f'k{kk ds ipkj&i z kj ea I pkj I k/kuka dk mi ; ksx dj A
 1/4½ f'k{kk ds dk; Z ea yxs xj&I jdkjh I LFkkvka dks ; FkkI Hko I jdkj }kj foRrh;
 I gk; rk nsuh pfg, A

mRrj 19&1/1½ nf{k.k , f'k; k eafLFkr ns'kka dh turk dsthou Lrj dksmBkusdk iz kl djukA
 1/2½ nf{k.k , f'k; k ds I kekftd] vkfFKZd rFkk I kaÑfrd fodkl ea rhorh ykuk A
 1/3½ I nL; n'kka dh I kefigd vkRefuHkj rk ea of) djuk A 1/1\$1\$1\$1¾4½
 1/4½ vU; fodkl 'khy ns'kka ds I kFk I g; ksx Hkkouk dks n<+djuk A

^vFkok**

1/1½ varjkZVh; 'kkar rFkk I g{kk cuk; sj [kuk A
 1/2½ I g{kk ifj"kn gh 'kkar Hka djusokysj"V"dsfo:) dBkj dk; bkgh dj I drh
 gSA
 1/3½ fo'o 'kkar , oa I g{kk dks [krjk mRiUu gksu; 'kkar Hka gksu rFkk vkØe.k dh
 fLFkr ea I g{kk ifj"kn dks dWuhfrd] vkfFKZd , oa I sud dk; bkgh dk vkn'sk
 nsusdk vf/kdkj iklr gSA
 1/4½ I g{kk ifj"kn dk ; g vkn'sk I nL; jk"Vka dsfy, ck/; dkjh gkrk gSA
 1/5½ egkl Hkk uohu jkT; ka dks I nL; rk inku djrh gSA
 1/6½ ifj"kn dh fl Qkfj'k ij gh fdl h jk"V" dks ftI ds fo:) vuqkl ukRed
 dk; bkgh dh xbZ gk; I nL; k ds vf/kdkj I sofir dj I drk gSA
 1/7½ varjkZVh; fookna dks I g>kus dsfy, ipkj e/; LFkka rFkk varjkZVh; U; k; ky;
 }kjk fu.kz dk I qko ns I drh gSA

mRrj 20&1/1½ I eph I hek fu/kkj .k I eL; k Hkkjr o Jhydk dschp doy 35 fd-eh njih gSA
 1/2½ rfey I eL; k Hkkjr Jhydk I Ecu/ka ea I okZ/kd egRoi wkZ fu/kkj d rRo gSA
 1/3½ Jhydk dk if'peh ns'kka dh vkj , d rjQk >plko dk gksuk A
 1/4½ pkmk ikd I a kstu tksfookn dh I eL; k gSA 1/1\$1\$1\$1¾4½

^vFkok**

rfey I eL; k Jhydk dh vkUrfjd I eL; k Fkh&

I sfi NM~~s~~oxk~~z~~ dsfy, 27 i fr'kr vkj{k.k ylxqfd; k x; k g\$ fdllrqbl dk ykHk
I a lUu oxk~~z~~ dks i klr ughagksk A

mRrj 23&1/1 1/2 jk"Vh; , drk ea ck/kd A

1/2 1/2 jktuhfrd nyka dk fuekZk gksrk gSA

1/3 1/2 dlnz jkT; ds chp ruko mRi lUu gksrk gSA 1/1 \$1\$1\$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

1/4 1/2 vkfFkZd fo"kerk, amRi lUu gksrh gSo nsk dk I efrpr fodkl ughagksrk gSA

1/5 1/2 fi NM~~s~~{ks= ds ykxka ea ykdra= ds i fr fo'okl I ekr gksrk gSA

^vFkok**

vyxkookn Hkkjrh; ykdra= vkj jk"Vh; , drk vkj v[k.Mrk dsfy, p~~u~~ks~~h~~
cusgq gSA bl I si uih fga k jke tUe Hk~~ie~~] ckcjh efLtn fookn I smRi lUu g~~h~~z
I KEi nkf; d fga k] fcgkj] i atkc] d'ehj] vkr~~o~~okn I eL; k] >kj [k.M] vl e
jkT; ka eafgl kRed o vyxkooknh I eL; k, ag~~h~~A bu 'kfDR; ka , oa i dFRr; ka l su
doy Hkkjrh; ykdra= o nsk dh , drk vkj v[k.Mrk dsfy, [krjk mRi lUu gks
x; k g\$ nsk ds I efrpr fodkl ea vud i zkj dh ck/kk, ami fLFkr gksjgh g~~h~~A
fuok~~z~~pu ea ok/ cd ds : i ea mi ; ks djus ds fy, jktuhfrd nyka }kjk
r~~q~~Vhdj.k dh uhfr dks vi uk; s tkus dh i dFRr I sHkh vyxkookn dks cy feyk
gSA

mRrj 24&1/1 1/2 I ko~~h~~ks~~ed~~ 'kfDr dk i Hkko

1/1 \$1\$1\$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

1/2 1/2 I nL; jk"Vh~~a~~ }kjk I Ei Hk~~o~~rk I Ei lUu gksrk A

1/3 1/2 fo'o nks x~~y~~/ks ea foHkDr gksrk A

1/4 1/2 I ak ds i kl vi uh Lo; adh I suk u gksrk A

1/5 1/2 I nL; ka }kjk v~~a~~knku dh jkf'k dks u i vkuk A

^vFkok**

1/1 1/2 dksj; k] dk~~ks~~ fQyhLrhu] ufefc; k vkfn dh I eL; k dks I a ~~o~~r jk"V~~a~~ I ak ds
ek/; e I sHkkjr ds iz kl ka l s l ~~o~~y>k; k x; k A

1/2 1/2 1957 eaHkkjr dsgh iz Ruka l svesj dko : I ea l gefr gksxbzo 16 ns kka dks
I a ~~o~~r jk"V~~a~~ ak dk I nL; cuk; k x; k o phu Hkh LFkk; h I nL; cuk A

1/3 1/2 jax Hksn uhfr dk fojksk fd; k Hkkjr us A

¼½ fo; rukeh turkj nf{k.k vYhdk ds dkys ykxk] Jhydk ds rfey dk I eFkZ
Hkkjr usfd; k A

½½ vkfFkZ , oa I kekftd I eL; kvka ds I ek/kku ea Hkkfedk A

½½ ekuo vf/kdkjka dh j {kk gsrq A

mRrj 25& tuojh I u-1992 eafonsk I fpo ds usRo ea vf/kdkfj; ka dk , d mPpLrjh;
ny : I vkj mØu x; k A : I ds I kfk ubzeS=d vkj I g; ks I a/k dks vfire
: i fn; k x; k A Hkkjr us : I h I ak dks 15 djkm+ : i ; s dh jkf'k ekuoh;
I gk; rk nsus i'kd'k dh A viSy] 1992 ea : I h fonsk ea-h us Hkkjr ; k=k ds
nkjku Øka kstfud batuka ds I cak ea Hkkjr I kfo; r djkj dk I Eeku djsk A
I a Ør jk"V" I j {kk ifj"kn ea Hkkjr ds LFkk; h I nL; rk dks Hkh : I us I eFkZ
fn; k gSA : I dh I a nh; i frfuf/k e.My us Hkh Hkkjr dk i wkZ% I eFkZ fd; k
gSA bl izdkj Hkkjr , oa : I dk I cak I nØ fe=rk i wkZ I cak jgk gSA

(2½+2½=5)

^vFkok**

Hkkjr o ckykn'sk I cakka dks ftu eq; I eL; kvka us i Hkkfor fd; k gS os g&

¼½ xak ty ca/okjk o QjDdk cak A

½½ uo; j }hi fookn A

½½ egjh unh I hek fookn A

¼½ pdek rFkk vU; 'kj .kkfFkZ ka dh I eL; k A

½½ rhu ch?kk {k= rFkk vU; I hek I cakh fookn A

ckykn'sk dh izkkuea-h 'ks[k gl huk us 16 tu 1998 dks, d fnol h; Hkkjr ; k=k
ds nkjku Hkkjr ds i jek.kqdk; Øe dk I eFkZ fd; k A tu 1999 eadky dkrk <kdk
I h/kh cl I ok i jEHk gp] 1 tykbZ 2001 ea vxjryk <kdk ese/; cl I ok dks
ckykn'sk dh eatjh fey x; h A bl rjg Hkkjr , oa ckykn'sk dk I cak geskk
mrkj p<ko ea jgk gSA

mRrj 26& vkuq kfrd i frfu/kRo i) fr I s rRi ; Z i R; d tkfr] oxZ dks I a n ea ml dh
tul a; k ds vuq kr I s i frfuf/kRo feyuk gSA

xqk&

(2½+2½=5)

¼½ U; kl ij vk/kkfjr gSml ea I Hkh oxkZ dks I a; k ds vk/kkj ij i frfuf/kRo i kr

gksrk gSA

1/2 1/2 vYi l [; dka dksmfpr i frfuf/kRo i klr gksft l l smueal j {kk dh Hkkouk jgrh gSA

1/3 1/2 l Hkh nyka dk i frfuf/kRo gks l ds rFkk cgnyh; izkkyh dsfy, mi ; ksch gSA

1/4 1/2 l ekt ds l Hkh oxkz dks 0; oLFkkfi dk eamfpr i frfuf/kRo i klr gkstus l sturk jktuhfrd ekeyka eaf o'kSk : fp yus yxrh gSA

1/5 1/2 ; g ykdrkf=d izkkyh gSA

1/6 1/2 bl izkkyh l sturk dks jktuhfrd f'k{kk i klr gskrh gSA

^vFlok**

i wKZ {ks= ; k inSk dks mrus fuokzpu {ks=ka eaftrus i frfuf/k; ka dk fuokzpu gksrk gSfoHkkftr u djdsde fuokzpu {ks=ka eaf oHkkftr fd; k tkrk gSA ; g 0; oLFkk Ykd] LohVjySM nSkka eaf a pfyr gSA

xqk&

1/1 1/2 bl eafuokzpd dks viuh i l n l s; kX; 0; fDr; kadks ppuusdk vol j feyrk gA

1/2 1/2 bl izkkyh eafuokzpdka dserka dks fo/kkue.My eaf Bhd&Bhd i frfuf/kRo fey tkrk gSA

1/3 1/2 ; g fuokzpr i frfuf/k; ka ds nf"Vdksk dks 0; ki d cukrh gSA

nkSk&

1/1 1/2 bl 0; oLFkk eafuokzpr i frfuf/k; ka dk fuokzpdka ds l kFk fudV l Ei dZughagks i krk A

1/2 1/2 bl i) fr eaf tfVyrk gSA

1/3 1/2 fuokzpd {ks= cM+gksrs gSA

1/4 1/2 cgnyh; 0; oLFkk dks i kRl kfgr djrh gSA

mRrj 27&1/1 1/2 var jkZVh; ruko o Hk; eaf deh dsfy, A (2 1/2+2 1/2=5)

1/2 1/2 ; q ka l scpko dsfy, A

1/3 1/2 mi fuoskokn vks l kekT; okn dk var gsrqA

1/4 1/2 i ; kbj.k dh l j {kk o l qkkj dsfy, A

1/5 1/2 vkfFkd fodkl eaf l gk; rk gsrqA

1/6½ fo'o 'kkār o fo'ocākRo dh Hkkouk fodfl r djusdsfy, A
 1/7½ ; g ufrdrk ds vudhy gSbl dh vko'; drk gSA
 1/8½ ekuork dh j{kk dsfy, A

^vFlok**

1/11½ vkf.od jk"Vka dk ; g nkf; Ro gksxk fd os xj vkf.od jk"Vka dks vkf.od Kku
 o vkf.od 'kL=ka dk iz kj u gksus na A
 1/12½ , d s l Hkh xj vkf.od jk"V^a tks , u-i h-Vh- ij gLrk{kj djx\$; g vf/kdkj gksxk
 fd os vkf.od 'kfDr ds 'kkār iwz iz kx dsfy,] Kku o l kexh vkf.od jk"Vks
 l siklr dj l dsA
 1/13½ vkf.od geys l s l j{kk inku djxa A

Hkkjr dk n"Vdsk &

1/14½ bl l ā/k dsyxwgksus ij ijek.kq ij h{k.k ifrcā/kr gks tk; x\$ ij Urqegk' kfDR; ka
 ds vkf.od 'kL= Hk.Mkja ij dkbZ i Hkko ugha i Mxk A
 1/15½ bl l ā/k ij gLrk{kj dj nusdsi 'pkr Hkkrj eavi uh vkf.od iz kx 'kkyk can
 dj nsuk gksxk A

Hkkjr dk ekuuk gSfd bl l ā/k l s vkf.od 'kL= foghu nsk dks vi uh
 l j{kk ds fy, fdl h u fdl h ijek.kq 'kfDr l Ei uu nsk ; k egk' kfDr dh
 v/khurk ; k euekuh 'krā Lohdkj djusdsfy, foo'k jguk i Mxk l Ei Hkqk dks
 [krjk mRi uu gks tk; xk A

mi ; Dr dkj .kka dspyrs l od; ki h ij h{k.k ifrcā l ā/k ij gLrk{kj ugha
 fd; sA

&&00&&

Set - C

Higher Secondary School Certificate Examination

Sample Paper

SAMPLE PAPER

(Subject) - English

(Time- 3 Hrs)

(Class) - XII

(M.M.) 100

Instruction & Marks

- 1- Attempt all the Question
- 2- Question 01 carries 10 marks. There are two sub-section, Section A is Multiple choice carries 05 marks and section B is fill in the blanks or match the column carries 05 marks.
Q. No. 01 Carries 10 Marks. There are two sub-section, Section A is Multiple choice carries 05 marks and section B is fill in the blanks or match the column carries 05 marks.
- 3- Question 02 to 09 are very short answer type question & it carries 02 marks each. Word limit is maximum 30.
Q. No. 2 to 09 are very short answer type question & it carries 02 marks each. Word limit is maximum 30.
- 4- Question 10 to 15 are short answer type question & it carries 03 marks each. Word limit is maximum 50.
Q. No. 10 to 15 are short answer type question & it carries 03 marks each. Word limit is maximum 50.
- 5- Question 16 to 21 are short answer type question & it carries 04 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 75.
Q. No. 16 to 21 are short answer type question & it carries 04 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 75.

6- izu Øekad 22 I s izu Øekad 25 rd nh?kzRrjh; izu gSA iR; d izu ea vkrfjd fodYi g§ vks iR; d izu ij 05 vad vkcaVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre 'kCn I hek 75 'kCn A

Q. No. 22 to 25 are long answer type question & it carries 05 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 75.

7- izu Øekad 26 I s izu Øekad 27 rd nh?kzRrjh; izu gSA iR; d izu ea vkrfjd fodYi g§ vks iR; d izu ij 06 vad vkcaVr gSA mRrj dh vf/kdre 'kCn I hek 150 'kCn A

Q. No. 26 to 27 are long answer type question & it carries 06 marks each. Each question has internal choice. Word limit is maximum 150.

iz u 1&[k.M ^* & cg(odYih; iz u

Section (A)- Choose the correct answer

- (i) ^vLrjkRek tks dgs ogha l R; gS* ; g dFku fdI dk gS &
 ¼½ oj j ¼½ [kyhy
 ¼½ xkakh th ¼½ buea l s dkbZ ugha

"Which soul accepts that is truth." Who said this statement

- (a) Wepper (b) Khalil
 (c) Gandhi ji (d) None of them

- (ii) ekDI bknh fojkskh gS &
 ¼½ l ek tokn ¼½ ykdra=
 ¼½ jktra= ¼½ mi fuoskokn

Marxists are against

- (a) Socialism (b) Democracy
 (c) Dukism (d) Imperialism

- (iii) 1989 ea 61oa l dskkfud l akksku ds }jkj erkf/kdkj dh vk; qfuf' pr dh x; h&
 ¼½ 21 ¼½ 18
 ¼½ 25 ¼½ 23

The Age of franchise has determined by 61th constitutional amendment in 1989....

- (a) 21 (b) 18
 (c) 25 (d) 23

- (iv) xjhch js[kk dk vFkZ gS &
 ¼½ thou Lrj dh U; ure l hek ¼½ vR; r xjhc
 ¼½ /ku dh deh ¼½ dkbZ ugha

The meaning of poverty line is

- (a) The lowest limit of life standard (b) Very poor
 (c) Shortage of money (d) None of them

- (v) l h-Vh-ch-Vh- dk ijk uke gS &
 ¼½ 0; ki d i j ek.kq i j h{k.k fu"ksk l alk

1/2 v.kq i fj {k.k fu"ksk l a/k

1/2 0; ki d i jek.kq l a/k

1/2 mi ; Dr ea l s d k b z u g h a

The full name of C.T.B.T. is

- (a) Comprehensive atomic test ban treaty
- (b) Atom test ban treaty
- (c) Comprehensive atomic treaty
- (d) None of them

[k.M ^* & fjDr LFku dh i frz dhft, &

Section (B)- Fill in the blank -

- (i) NRrhl x<+ekuokf/kdkj vk; ksx ea v/; {k l fgr ----- l nL; gksr s gA
There are members with president in C.G. Human Rights Commission.
- (ii) Prevention of Terrorism Act dk l f {klr uke ----- gSA
The short name of Prevention of Terrorism Act is
- (iii) Hkkjr ----- fo'o ij fo'ksk cy nrk gSA
India emphasise on world.
- (iv) 8 fl rEej] l u-2007 dks Hkkjr & i kd l hek fLFkr ck?kk ckMj dk uke cnydj
----- dj fn; k x; k gSA
The name of Indo-Pak border breaker has changed into in
8th Sep. 2007
- (v) 0; fDr dh Lorark dks i fri kfnr dj usokyh fopkj/kkj dks ----- dgrs gA
The thought which produced the liberty of person is called.

izu 2& Qkl hokn l sD; k vk'k; gS \ fyf[k, A

What is Fascism ? Write.

izu 3& ekuorkokn l sD; k vk'k; gS \ l e>kb, A

What is Humanism ? Explain.

- izu 4& 0; Ld erkf/kdkj ds i {k ea dkbZ nks rdZ nhft , A
Give two points in the favour of Adult Franchise.
- izu 5& vLi' ; rk dh l eL; k dks nj d jus ds dkbZ nks l qko nhft , A
Supply any two suggestions to remove the problem of untouchability.
- izu 6& x\ufuji {k vknksyu l sD; k vfhki k; gS\ fyf[k, A
What is Non-align movement ? Write.
- izu 7& fo'o l jdkj dh LFkki uk ea dks l snks rRo ck/kd gS\ Li"V dhft , A
What are two obstacles in the establishment of world Government ? Explain.
- izu 8& l kdZ l xBu D; k gS\ l e>kb, A
What is SAARC organisation ? Write.
- izu 9& uo&l kekT; okn D; k gS\ Li"V dhft , A
What is new imperialism ? Explain.
- izu 10& iR; {k vj viR; {k ernku izkkyh ea varj Li"V dhft , A
Write the differences between Direct and Indirect ballot system.
- izu 11& NRrhl x<+ekuokf/kdkj vk; ks ds xBu dks l e>kb, A
Write the organisation of Chhattisgarh Human Right Commission.
- izu 12& Hkkjr }kj ebZ l u~1998 ea vkf.od i jh{k.k D; ka fd; s x; s \
Why did India do the atomic tests in May 1998 ?
- izu 13& jk"Vh; fgr fonsk uhfr ds ewy fu/kkZ d rRo gS\ Li"V dhft , A
"National favour is the main determiner element of foreign policy." Explain
- izu 14& l q Dr jk"V l ik ea jxHksn uhfr ds fo:) Hkkjr dk ; ks nku fyf[k, A
What is the contribution of India against Colour difference policy under U.N.O.?
- izu 15& orZku l e; ea Hkkjr & phu l ca kka dks Li"V dhft , A
Explain the present relation of India and China.
- izu 16& dkyekDI l }kj ik frikfnr ^vrfjDr ew; * fl) kar dks Li"V dhft ; sA 1/2
Explain the Surplus Value Theory of Karl Marx.
- ^vFkok**
- xk/khokn ds U; kl /kkj rk fl) kar dks l e>kb; s A
Explain the "Trustiship Principle of Gandhism".

izu 17& jk"Vh; efgyk vk; ksx dh Hkfredk dk o.ku dhft; sA ¼1\$1\$1\$1½
Describe the role of National Woman Commission.

^vFkok**

vud fpr tkfr , oa tud fpr tutkfr vk; ksx ds dkbZ pkj dk; Zfyf[k, A
Write any four functions of Schedule Caste & Schedule Tribes Commission.

¼1\$1\$1\$1½

izu 18& tul [; k fu; æ.k ds mik; fyf[k; sA

Write the efforts of Population Control.

^vFkok**

fuj{kjrk dks nij djus dk I pko fyf[k; sA

¼1\$1\$1\$1½

Give your suggestion to remove Illiteracy

izu 19& I kdZl xBu ds eq; pkj mnns; ka ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA ¼1\$1\$1\$1½

Explain main four aims of SAARC Organization.

^vFkok**

I j{kk ifj"kn ds dk; Z , oa 'kfDr; ka ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA

Explain the function & power of Security Council.

izu 20& Hkkjr vksj Jhydk dse/; erHkn ds dkbZ pkj dkj. ka ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA

Explain any four reason of dispute between India & Sri Lanka. ¼1\$1\$1\$1½

^vFkok**

Jhydk ds rfey I eL; k ds I ek/kku ea Hkkjr ds; ksxnku ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA

Describe Indian contribution in solution for Tamil problem in Srilanka.

¼1\$1\$1\$1½

izu 21& oShdj.k dh I Qyrk grqI pko nhft; sA ¼1\$1\$1\$1½

Suggest for the success of Globalisation.

^vFkok**

fo'o cd ds LFkki uk ds mnns; ka ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA

¼1\$1\$1\$1½

Discuss the aims of establishment of World Bank.

izu 22& ^orZku ifjosk ea efgyk vk; ksx dk xBu vfuok; Zvko'; drk gA** dFku dh
i q"V ea rdZ nhft; sA ¼1\$1\$1\$1\$1½

“The organisation of ‘Woman Commission’ is very necessary in present “. Write reason in the favour of the above statement

^vFkok**

fi NMk oxZ dY; k.k ds fy; s l fo/kku eaD; k&D; k i ko/kku fd; s x; s g\ Li"V dhft; sA

What provision have been made in the Constitution for the Welfare of Backward Class. Explain.

izu 23&

{k=h; vl rnyu l s Hkkjrh; ykdra= fdl idkj i Hkkfor gw k g\ Li"V dhft, A ¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1½

How did the regional imbalance effect “Indian Democracy.”

^vFkok**

Hkkjrh; ykdra= ij vvxkookn ds i Hkko dh l eh{k dhft; sA

Describe the effect of separatism on “Indian Democracy.”

izu 24&

l a Ør jk"Vª l æk ds vl Qyrk ds dkj .k fyf[k; sA ¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1½

Write the reason of failure of U.N.O.

^vFkok**

l a Ør jk"Vª l æk ea Hkkjr ds ; kxnku dks fyf[k; sA

Describe the contribution of India in United Nation Organisation.

izu 25&

Hkkjr , oa: l ds l æk l nð fe=rk i wkZ jgs gA** fyf[k, A ½

“The relation of INDIA and RUSSIA have been friendly always”. Investigate the above statement

^vFkok**

Hkkjr , oa cxyk nðk ds e/; er Hkn dks fyf[k; sA

Write the dispute between India & Bangladesh.

izu 26&

^vkuq kfrd i frfuf/kRo iz kkyh l ekt ds l Hkh oxkð dks i wkZ i frfuf/kRo inku djrh gSA** dFku ds l nHkZ ea vkuq kfrd i frfuf/kRo iz kkyh ds xq kka dh 0; k[; k dhft; sA ¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1½

“Proportional Representative System provides the complete representation to all classes of Society”. Write the characteristics of the above system with the reference of the above statement.

^vFkok**

cgq nL; h; fuokpu {ks= l svfhkik; Li"V djrsgq mudsxqk nkSkka ij izdk'k
Mkfy; sA 1/3\$3] iR; d x.kqij 1 vad , oaiR; d nksk ij 1 vad 1/2

What is Polymember constituency. Write its merits and demerits

izu 27&

fu%kL=hdj.k ds egRo ij izdk'k Mkfy; sA

Explain the importance of Disarmament.

^vFlok**

0; ki d i j e k . k q i j h { k . k f u " k k l f / k i j H k j r h ; n f " V d k s k i j i z d k ' k M k f y ; s A

Throw light on Indian view on Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (C.T.B.T).

&&00&&

^l ei y mRrj**

mRrj 1&¼/½ l gh fodYi

- (i) & l & xkdkh th
- (ii) & c & ykdra=
- (iii) & v & 21
- (iv) & v & thou Lrj dh U; ure l hek
- (v) & v & 0; ki d i jek.kq i jh{k.k fu"ksk l a/k

¼½ mfpr l cdk

- (i) & 5 ¼ kp½
- (ii) & POTA
- (iii) & i jek.kq eDr
- (iv) & vrjh ckMj
- (v) & mnkjokn

mRrj 2& Qkl hokn viusmlur : i ea, d ny dk 'kkl u g\$ ftl ij , d rkuk' kkg dk fu; æ.k jgrk g\$ tksfd l okZ/kdkj iwK jkT; dh LFkki uk djrk gSA

mRrj 3& ekuorkokn ekuo thou dsizk'k dh og l fjrk g\$ tksl; kl kaoksty inku dj muds thou ea0; klr frfej dksnij Hkxkrh gSA

mRrj 4&¼½ 0; Ld erkf/kdkj dh /kkj.kk l ekurk ds fl) kUr ij vk/kkfjr gSA vr% l Hkh ukxfjd l eku l e>s tkrsgA

½½ 0; Ld erkf/kdkj jk"Vh; , drk dh Hkkouk dksfodfl r djuseal gk; d gkrk gA

mRrj 5&¼½ l ekt dsnf"Vdksk eaifjorU dj A

½½ f'k{kk dk ipkj&id kj dj A

mRrj 6& x/fuji \$k vkUnksyu l svfhki k; fo'o dsfd l h Hkh 'kfDr x/f ea'kkfey u gkdj l R; , oaU; k; dk rVLFkrki mD l eFkU gh x/fuji \$k vkUnksyu dgykrk gSA

mRrj 7& ck/kd rRo& l Ei Hkqrk dh vo/kkj .kk] fo'o jktuhfr] jk"Vh; dh jk"Vh; rk] 'kfDr dh jktuhfr A

mRrj 8& ^nf{k.k , f'k; kbZ {ks=h; l g; ksx l aK* dh n{kd ; k l kdZ dsuke tkrk tkrk gA ^nf{k.k , f'k; kbZ {ks=h; l g; ksx l aK* ; k n{kd ^nf{k.k , f'k; k ds7 ns kka dk , d

- {ks-h; I æBu gSA bl I æBu dk eq; mnæs; I nL; n'skkaadse/; jktuhfrd] vkkfKzd o I ka.Nfrd I Ecu/kka dk fodkl djuk A
- mRrj 9& uo I kekT; okn dk vFkZ g\$ fodfl r jk"Vks }kjk fodkl 'khy jk"Vks dh vkkfKzd I gk; rk dsuke ij mudk jktuhfrd fu; æ.k LFkfi r djuk A
- mRrj 10& iR; {k ernku izkkyh viR; {k ernku izkkyh
 ¼1½ iR; {k ernku izkkyh ea ernku ¼1½ viR; {k izkkyh ea ernkrk igys, d
 iR; {k : i I svi user dk iz ksx fuokp d e.My ds l nL; kadk fuokp
 dj i fruf/k; ka dk fuokp d jr k djrs g\$ ckn ea fuokp d e.My ds
 gSA I nL; i fruf/k; ka dk fuokp d jr s g\$ A
- ½½ bl izkkyh ea i fruf/k; ka vks ½½ bl izkkyh ea i fruf/k; ka vks turk
 turk ea l h/kk I a dz cuk jgrk g\$ ea l h/kk I a dz ugha cuk jgrk gSA
- ½½ bl izkkyh ea jktuhfrd okrkoj .k ½½ bl izkkyh ea jktuhfrd okrkoj .k
 nfr'kr gks tkrk g\$ A nfr'kr ugha gks'k gSA
- mRrj 11&¼1½ N-x- ekuokf/kdkj vk; ksx ea 1 v/; {k o 4 vl; I nL; gksr s g\$ A
 ½½ v/; {k , d k 0; fDr gks tks mPp U; k; ky; dk eq; U; k; /kh'k jg pdk gks A
 ½½ I nL; , d k 0; fDr gks tks mPp U; k; ky; dk eq; U; k; /kh'k jg pdk gks A
 ¼4½ , d I nL; tks jkT; eaftyk U; k; /kh'k jg pdk gks A
 ½½ nks I nL; mu 0; fDr; ka ea l sfu; Dr gks tksekuokf/kdkj ds l kadk ea i ; kI r Kku
 rFkk 0; kogkfjd vuHko gks A
- mRrj 12& Hkkjr }kjk 11 ebZ vks 13 ebZ I u-1998 dk dy feyk dj 5 vkf.od i jh{k.k
 fd; sx; sA bl I svkf.od fu%kL=hdj .k dh fn'kk ea Hkkjr dh vkLFkk de ugha
 gpZA okLfodr k ; g gSfd Hkkjr dsphu vks i kfdLrku t\$ svi us i Mled h n'skka
 dks foLrkoknh jo\$ s vks muds }kjk dh tk jgh Hkkjh I kefjd r\$ kjh ds
 i fj .kkeLo: i vkRej {kkfKZ , d k djus ds fy, ck/; gks x; k Fkk A
- mRrj 13& iR; ad n'skdh fonsk uhfr dk mnæs; jk"Vh; fgrks dh i firZ djuk gks'k gSA
 Hkkjr h; fonsk uhfr ds fu/kkZ .k ea jk"Vh; fgr dh I oki fj Hkkfedk jgh gSA
 usg: th usx/fuji \$ {krk vks fo'o'kkar dh LFkki uk dks Hkkjr dh fonsk uhfr

dk vk/kkj jk"Vh; fgr dks /; ku eaj [kdj cuk; k A Hkkjr l eqh l hekvka dh
l j {kk dks /; ku eaj [kdj jk"Vh. My dk l nL; cuk A

mRrj 14& jaxHkn uhfr fo'o 'kkar dsfy, [krjk g\$ vr% ml ds l n\$ iztkfr Hkn rFkk
jax&Hkn uhfr dk [kydj fojksk fd; k A Hkkjr l sl a q r jk"V a l ak dh egkl Hkk
ea l e; & l e; ij jax Hkn dsfo:) vkokt mBk; h vksj fo'o tuer r\$ kj
fd; k A ftl dsQyLo: i l a q r jk"V a l ak eavud iLrko ikfjr fd; sx; sA
Hkkjr ds iz kl l snf{k.k vYhdK eajax Hkn uhfr dk var gksx; k A bl izdkj
l a q r jk"V a l ak eajax Hkn uhfr dsfo:) Hkkjr dk ; kxnku egRo i wkZ jgk g\$

mRrj 15& orZeku l e; eaubZfnYyh vksj ohftax us'kkar i wkZ dW/uhfrd egkSy r\$ kj dj
vksj ml scj dj kj j [kusdh igy dh gSA bl h ij nksuka n\$ kka dks mnkjhdj .k vksj
l j {kk fuHkZ djrh gSA ; | fi nksuka n\$ kka dks ck/ us okys eqnks dks l gy > kus dh
fn'kk eacgr de izfr gpZ gSA f} i {kh; l azkka dks eq; r% rhu el ys i Hkkfor
djrs g\$ & l hek fookn] frcr vksj 0; ki kj l hek fookn rFkk frcr fookn
; Fkkor g\$ tcf d 0; ki kj phu ds i {k ea Qy&Qny jgk gSA o"KZ 2000 ea 23
fofy; u Mkydj dsf} i {kh; 0; ki kj ea 17 xq h o) h gpZ gSA o"KZ 2007 ea nksuka
i {kks dschp 0; ki kj 38-7 fofy; u Mkyj ds vkadMs rd i gp x; k gSA phu vkt
Hkkjr l s 10-7 fofy; u ds 0; ki kj dh c<F ij gSA phu us Hkkjr ds l k V os j
rFkk OkelZ; fVdYI da fu; ka ij jkd yxk j [kh gSA

mRrj 16& ekDI Z dk fopkj g\$fd fdl h oLrqdk okLrfod eW; og gsrk g\$ tks ml ij
0; ; fd; sx; sJe dscjkj gsrk g\$ fdUrqt og oLrqcktkj eafcdrh g\$ rks
og Apk eW; i krh gSA bl izdkj oLrqdscktkj eW; o okLrfod eW; ds varj
dks i n thi fr Lo; aj [k yrk gSA tks /ku i n thi fr; ka } kjk vi us i kl j [k fy; k
x; k g\$ ogha /ku vfrfjDr eW; dgykrk gSA 1/3 1/2

^vFkok**

xk/khth dh ekU; rk g\$fd tks l Ei fRroku g\$ ml ds i kl mudh vko'; drk l s
tks vf/kd l Ei fRr g\$ og l keftd /kjksj g\$ vksj ml dh ns [kHky] l ekt dh
vksj l sU; kl /kkjh dh rjg djrs gq ml sl ekt ds ykxka dsfgr ea [kpZ djuk
pkfg, A os ml vf/kd l Ei fRr ds Lokeh ugha cfYd U; kl h gSA

mRrj 17&¼½ Hkkjr I ño/kku ,oa dkun ds varxZr Hkkjrh; efgykvka dks iklr I j {kkvka dh tkp djuk A ¼\$1\$1\$1¾4½

½½ dñnh; I jdkj dks efgyk dh fLFkr ij okf"kd fjikZ iLr djuk A

¾½ efgykvka dh fLFkr ea I ðkkj ykus ds fy, dk; Z ; kst ukvka rFkk I ðrqr; ka dks dñnh; I jdkj dks I kS uk A

¼½ Hkkjrh; I ño/kku }kj I jf{kr efgykvka ds vf/kdkj mYyaku ds ekeyka dks I ðrkr vf/kdkjh ds I e{k iLr djuk A

^vFkok**

¼½ bl o"Z ds fy, I ño/kku }kj I j {k. kka ds mfr fØ; klu; u dh tkp djuk A

½½ Npknir o I keftd HknHko dks var djus ds iz kl ka dh tkp A

¾½ vuq tkfr o tu tkfr dscge[kh fodkl I ðkh igyvka dk v/; ; u djuk A

¼½ fofHkuu I ðFkkvka ea vkj {k. k I ðkh fo"k; ka dh tkp djuk A

mRrj 18& mik; & ¼\$1\$1\$1¾4½

¼½ f'k{kk dk ipkj&iZ kj djuk A

½½ I ekt I ðkkj dj : <hoknh ijEijkvka o dñFkkvka dks I eklr dj A

¾½ eukjat u ds I k/kuka ea of) A

¼½ vkRe I a e }kj I arku de LoLFk jgsa A

^vFkok**

¼½ vfuok; Zo fu%kyd f'k{kk I jdkj }kj ukxfj dka dks ndj A

½½ 0; Ldk efgykvka fi NMg-{ks=ka ds ukxfj dka dks fo'kSk f'k{kk 0; oLFkk i nku djA

¾½ f'k{kk ds ipkj&iZ kj ea I pkj I k/kuka dk mi ; ksx dj A

¼½ f'k{kk ds dk; Z ea yxs xj&I jdkjh I ðFkkvka dks ; FkkI Hko I jdkj }kj foRrh; I gk; rk nsuh pfg, A

mRrj 19&¼½ nf{k.k , f'k; k eafLFkr ns kka dh turk ds thou Lrj dks mBkus dk iz kl djuk A

½½ nf{k.k , f'k; k ds I keftd] vkfFkd rFkk I kaÑfrd fodkl ea rhor k ykuk A

¾½ I nL; n' kka dh I kefigd vkRefuHkj rk ea of) djuk A ¼\$1\$1\$1¾4½

¼½ vU; fodkl 'khy ns kka ds I kFk I g; ksx Hkkouk dks n<+djuk A

^vFkok**

- 1/1 1/2 varjZVh; 'kkār rFkk I ġ {kk cuk; sj [kuk A
- 1/2 1/2 I ġ {kk ifj"kn gh 'kkār Hkax djusokysjk"V^a dsfo:) dBlkj dk; žkgh dj I drh gSA
- 1/3 1/2 fo'o 'kkār , oa I ġ {kk dks [krjk mRi Uu gksu} 'kkār Hkax gksus rFkk vkØe.k dh fLFkr ea I ġ {kk ifj"kn dks dWuhfrd] vkfFKZd , oa I sud dk; žkgh dk vknš k nsus dk vf/kdkj i klr gSA
- 1/4 1/2 I ġ {kk ifj"kn dk ; g vknš k I nL; jk"Vka dsfy, ck/; dkjh gkrk gSA
- 1/5 1/2 egkl Hkk uohu jkT; ka dks I nL; rk inku djrh gSA
- 1/6 1/2 ifj"kn dh fl Qkfj'k ij gh fdl h jk"V^a dks ftl ds fo:) vuqkl ukRed dk; žkgh dh xbZ gk} I nL; k ds vf/kdkj I sofpr dj I drk gSA
- 1/7 1/2 varjZVh; fookna dks I >kus dsfy, i pki e/; LFkka rFkk varjZVh; U; k; ky; }kjk fu.kZ dk I pko ns I drh gSA

mRrj 20&1/1 1/2 I epn I hek fu/kkZ .k I eL; k Hkkjr o Jhydk dschp doy 35 fd-eh- njih gSA
 1/2 1/2 rfey I eL; k Hkkjr Jhydk I Ecu/kka ea I okZ/kd egROI wkZ fu/kkZ d rRo gSA
 1/3 1/2 Jhydk dk if'peh nš kka dh vkj , d rjQk >pko dk gksuk A
 1/4 1/2 pkmk ikd I a kstu tksfookn dh I eL; k gSA 1/1 \$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

^vFkok**

rfey I eL; k Jhydk dh vkUrfjd I eL; k Fkh&

- 1/1 1/2 Hkkjr usgokbz ekxZ I srfeyka dks jkgr i gpk; h A
- 1/2 1/2 Hkkjr gLr{ki I sl e>kf-koknh : [k vi ukdj Hkkjr o Jhydk dschp dksyEcks ea 29 tykbl 1987 ea rRdkyhu izkkuea-h jktho xkdkh ds dk; žky I e>kf-k gpk A
- 1/3 1/2 Jhydk eaHkkjr us'kkār j {kd ny Hkstk ftl ds iz kl I sl Hkh i ed[k puko gq A
- 1/4 1/2 fl gyh Hkk"kk ds rfey vkj vaxst h jk"VHkk"kk gksxh A

mRrj 21&1/1 1/2 ošohdj .k dksU; k; kšpr ifjiš; ea mHkkjk tkosA I Hkh I ektks ea I kih ekuork dsfgr , oa fodkl dks mHkkja A 1/1 \$1\$1\$1 3/4 1/2

- 1/2 1/2 epr cktkj o epr inth fuosk ij ncko A
- 1/3 1/2 , d I {ke varjZVh; I xBu dsfy, U; kš kfpr izdku o funš ku

¼½ fo'o l g; kx ij v'kkl dh; l xBukh l hFkkvka ds dk; Z ds l quf' pr Lo: i
nsuk A

^vFkok**

¼½ fo'oLrjh; vkUnkyuka , oaf'o tuer }kjk oShohdj.k ds U; k; kSpr ifjiξ;
dks mHkkjuk A

½½ eDr cktkj , oaeDr i mthfuon'k ij ncko A

⅓½ oShohdj.k dk U; k; kSpr izak djuk A

¼½ oShohdj.k ds l Hkkfor [krjka dk vkdyu dj nij djus dk iz kl djuk A

mRrj 22& jk"Vh; efgyk vk; kx dk xBu fuEukfidr dkj.kka l svko'; d gS&

¼½ efgykvka ds l oShkkfud , oadkuuh l j {k.k gsrqA ¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1¼5½

½½ efgykvka ds l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku gsrqA

⅓½ l io/kku inRr efgykvka dh l j {kkvka dh tkp gsrqA

¼½ efgykvka ds fodkl ds eV; kd tkpus gsrqA

^vFkok**

fi NM%oxkz ds dY; k.k ds fy; sjk"Vh; Lrj ij U; k; efirZ vkj-, Q- iz kn dh
v/; {krk ea ikp l nL; h; fi NM% oxZ vk; kx dk xBu fd; k x; k A vk; kx
fi NM%oxkz dh l ph eafdl h oxZdks' klfey djuk , d fi NM%oxkz dh f'kdk; rka
dh tkp djuk A 7 vxLr 1990 dks Hkkjr l jdkj usl keftd vksj 'kS{k d n"V
l sfi NM%oxkz ds fy, 27 i fr'kr vkj {k.k ykxqfd; k x; k g\$ fdUrqbl dk ykHk
l ilu oxkz dks iklr ugha gksk A

mRrj 23&¼½ jk"Vh; , drk ea ck/kd A

½½ jktuhfrd nyka dk fuekZk gsrk gSA

⅓½ dlnz jkT; ds chp ruko mRi lu gsrk gSA ¼ \$1\$1\$1\$1¼5½

¼½ vkfFkd fo"kerk, amRi lu gsrh gSo nsk dk l efrpr fodkl ugha gsrk gSA

½½ fi NM% {ks= ds ykxka ea ykdra= ds i fr fo'okl l eklr gsrk gSA

^vFkok**

vyxkookn Hkkjr; ykdra= vksj jk"Vh; , drk vksj v[k.Mrk ds fy, paks h
cusgq gSA bl l si uih fgd k jke tUe Hkfe] ckcjh efLtn fookn l smRi lu gPZ

I KEi nkf; d fga k] fcgkj] i atkc] d'ehj] vkradokn I eL; k] >kj [k.M] vl e
 jkT; ka eafgl kRed o vyxkooknh I eL; k, ag&A bu 'kfDR; ka, oa i dFRr; ka l su
 doy Hkkjrh; ykdra= o nsk dh , drk vksj v[k.Mrk dsfy, [krjk mRi Uu gks
 x; k g\$ nsk ds l eipr fodkl ea vud izdkj dh ck/kk, ami fLFkr gksjgh g&A
 fuokpu ea oks/ cd ds : i ea mi ; ks djus ds fy, jktuhfrd nyka }kjk
 rjVhdj.k dh uhfr dks vi uk; s tkus dh i dFRr I sHkh vyxkookn dks cy feyk
 gSA

mRrj 24 & 1/2 I koHkksed 'kfDr dk i Hkko 1/1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 3/4 5/2

1/2 I nL; jk"Vka }kjk I Ei Hkkrk I Ei Uu gksuk A

1/3 fo' o nks x/ks ea foHkDr gksuk A

1/4 I ak ds ikl viuh Lo; adh I suk u gksuk A

1/5 I nL; ka }kjk vaknku dh jkf'k dks u i vkuk A

^vFkok**

1/1 dksj; k] dkxkj fQyhLrhu] ufefc; k vkfn dh I eL; k dks I a Dr jk"V^a I ak ds
 ek/; e I sHkkjr ds iz kl ka l sl gy>k; k x; k A

1/2 1957 ea Hkkjr dsgh iz Ruka l svesj dk o : I ea l gefr gksxbzo 16 ns kka dks
 I a Dr jk"V^a ak dk I nL; cuk; k x; k o phu Hkh LFkk; h I nL; cuk A

1/3 jax Hkn uhfr dk fojksk fd; k Hkkjr us A

1/4 fo; rukeh turk] nf{k.k vYhdk ds dks ykxkj Jhydk ds rfey dk I eFku
 Hkkjr usfd; k A

1/5 vkfFkd , oa l keftd I eL; kvka ds l ek/kku ea Hkfedk A

1/6 ekuo vf/kdkj ka dh j {kk gsrq A

mRrj 25 & tuojh I u-1992 eafonsk I fpo ds usRo ea vf/kdkfj; ka dk , d mPpLrjh;
 ny : I vksj mOsu x; k A : I ds l kfk ubze s=d vksj I g; ks I a/k dks vfire
 : i fn; k x; k A Hkkjr us : I h I ak dks 15 djkm+ : i ; s dh jkf'k ekuoh;
 I gk; rk nus iskd'k dh A vi sy] 1992 ea : I h fonsk ea h us Hkkjr ; k=k ds
 nksku Oka kst sud batuka ds l ak ea Hkkjr I kfo; r djkj dk I Eeku djsk A
 I a Dr jk"V^a I j {kk i j "kn ea Hkkjr ds LFkk; h I nL; rk dks Hkh : I us I eFku

fn; k gSA : I dh l d nh; i frfuf/k e. My usHkh Hkkjr dk iwkr%l eFkZ fd; k
gSA bl izdkj Hkkjr ,oa: I dk l cdk l n6 fe=rk iwkr l cdk jgk gSA

(2½+2½=5)

^vFkok**

Hkkjr o ckykn'sk l cdkka dks ftu eq; I eL; kvka us i Hkkfor fd; k gS os g&

¼½ xak ty c/vokjk o QjDdk cdk A

½½ uo; j }hi fookn A

¾½ egjh unh l hek fookn A

¼½ pdek rFkk vU; 'kj .kkfFkZ ka dh l eL; k A

½½ rhu ch?kk {ks= rFkk vU; I hek l cdkh fookn A

ckykn'sk dh izkkuea=h 'ks[k gl huk us16 tu 1998 dks, d fnol h; Hkkjr ; k=k
dsnkj ku Hkkjr ds i jek. kqdk; De dk l eFkZ fd; k A tu 1999 eadky dkrk <kdk
l h/kh cl l ok i kj EHK gp] 1 ty kbZ 2001 eavxj ryk <kdk ese/; cl l ok dks
ckykn'sk dh eatjh fey x; h A bl rjg Hkkjr ,oa ckykn'sk dk l cdk geskk
mrkj p<ko ea jgk gSA

mRrj 26& vkuq kfrd i frfu/kRo i) fr l s rRi; Z i R; d tkfr] oxZ dks l d n ea ml dh
tul q; k ds vuq kr l s i frfuf/kRo feyuk gSA

xq k&

(2½+2½=5)

¼½ U; kl ij vk/kkj gS ml ea l Hkh oxkZ dks l q; k ds vk/kkj ij i frfuf/kRo i klr
gksrk gSA

½½ vYi l q; dka dks mfr i frfuf/kRo i klr gksft l l smueal j {kk dh Hkkouk jgrh
gSA

¾½ I Hkh nyka dk i frfuf/kRo gks l ds rFkk cgnyh; izkkyh dsfy, mi; kxh gSA

¼½ I ekt ds l Hkh oxkZ dks 0; oLFkfi dk eamfr i frfuf/kRo i klr gkstus l sturk
jktufrd ekeyka ea fo'kSk : fp yus yxrh gSA

½½ ; g ykdrkf=d izkkyh gSA

¾½ bl izkkyh l sturk dks jktufrd f'k{kk i klr gksrh gSA

^vFkok**

i w k z {k s = ; k i n s k d k s m r u s f u o k z p u {k s = k a e a f t r u s i f r f u f / k ; k a d k f u o k z p u g k s = k
g s f o H k k f t r u d j d s d e f u o k z p u {k s = k a e a f o H k k f t r f d ; k t k r k g s A ; g 0 ; o L F k k
Y k d] L o h V j y S M n s k k a e a i p f y r g s A

x q k &

1/1 1/2 b l e a f u o k z p d d k s v i u h i l n l s ; k k ; 0 ; f D r ; k a d k s p u u s d k v o l j f e y r k g s A

1/2 1/2 b l i z k k y h e a f u o k z p d k a d s e r k a d k s f o / k k u e . M y e a B h d & B h d i f r f u f / k R o f e y
t k r k g s A

1/3 1/2 ; g f u o k z p r i f r f u f / k ; k a d s n f V d k s k d k s 0 ; k i d c u k r h g s A

n k s k &

1/1 1/2 b l 0 ; o L F k k e a f u o k z p r i f r f u f / k ; k a d k f u o k z p d k a d s l k f k f u d V l E i d z u g h a g k s
i k r k A

1/2 1/2 b l i) f r e a t f V y r k g s A

1/3 1/2 f u o k z p d {k s = c M s g k r s g s A

1/4 1/2 c g n y h ; 0 ; o L F k k d k s i k R l k f g r d j r h g s A

m R r j 27 & 1/1 1/2 v a r j k z V h ; r u k o o H k ; e a d e h d s f y , A (2 1/2 + 2 1/2 = 5)

1/2 1/2 ; q k a l s c p k o d s f y , A

1/3 1/2 m i f u o s k o k n v k s l k e k T ; o k n d k v a r g s r q A

1/4 1/2 i ; k b j . k d h l j {k k o l q k j d s f y , A

1/5 1/2 v k f F k d f o d k l e a l g k ; r k g s r q A

1/6 1/2 f o ' o ' k k a r o f o ' o c d k R o d h H k k o u k f o d f l r d j u s d s f y , A

1/7 1/2 ; g u f r d r k d s v u p h y g s b l d h v k o ' ; d r k g s A

1/8 1/2 e k u o r k d h j {k k d s f y , A

^v F k o k **

1/1 1/2 v k f . o d j k " V k a d k ; g n k f ; R o g k s x k f d o s x s j v k f . o d j k " V k a d k s v k f . o d K k u
o v k f . o d ' k L = k a d k i z k j u g k s n a A

1/2 1/2 , d s l H k h x s j v k f . o d j k " V a t k s , u - i h - V h - i j g L r k {k j d j a s } ; g v f / k d k j g k s x k
f d o s v k f . o d ' k f D r d s ' k k a r i w k z i z , k x d s f y ,] K k u o l k e x h v k f . o d j k " V k s
l s i k l r d j l d s A

1/3 1/2 vkf.od geys l s l g {kk inku djxa A

Hkkjr dk n'Vdksk &

1/4 1/2 bl l a/k dsyxw gks us ij i j ek.kq ij h {k.k i frc a /kr gks tk; & } ij Urqegk' k fDR; ka
ds vkf.od 'kL= Hk.Mkjk a ij dkbZ i Hkko ugha i Mxk A

1/2 1/2 bl l a/k ij gLrk {kj dj ns ds i 'pkr Hkkrj eavi uh vkf.od iz kx 'kkyk can
dj nsuk gksk A

Hkkjr dk ekuuk gS fd bl l a/k l s vkf.od 'kL= foghu nsk dks vi uh
l g {kk ds fy, fdl h u fdl h i j ek.kq 'k fDr l Ei Uu nsk ; k egk' k fDr dh
v/khurk ; k euekuh 'kr a Lohdkj dj us ds fy, foo'k jguk i Mxk l Ei Hkkrj dks
[krjk mRi Uu gks tk; & k A

mi ; Dr dkj .kka ds pyrs l od; ki h ij h {k.k i frc a k l a/k ij gLrk {kj ugha
fd; s A

&&00&&